

51%

KDND-FM
Sundays, 6:00A-6:30A

Description

Over half the people in the world are women. What women do affects us all. Now, there's a radio program that takes a serious and intelligent look on society's impact on women and their impact on society. 51% is a weekly program of illuminating features and interviews focusing on issues of particular concern to women.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION

Program: 51%
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: Italian women started marching in the streets at around the same time as revolution in Egypt... but this is a drama that's still playing out. Correspondent Nancy Greenlease reports on street protests over the sex scandal involving Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi.

Meanwhile, women's health advocates in the US are outraged by a Congressional vote that could cut funding to Planned Parenthood. The argument was that it was a vote against abortion – but its clinics provide not only contraception and reproductive health services, but also offer cancer screenings for women who might not otherwise be able to afford these services. Carla Goldstein, director of the Women's Institute at the Omega Institute sees this as a crisis.

Women's colleges, according to many studies, turn out a sizable number of high-achieving graduates – perhaps because the classroom atmosphere eliminates the boy-girl dynamic and focuses on learning. But times are changing. Reporter Anna White-Nockleby with NPR's Intern Edition investigates what it means for the individual and the environment when a 'women's college' like Bryn Mawr takes on students who identify themselves as male or transgendered.

Part of success, no matter what your gender, is knowing how to handle money. For Youth Radio's Lauren Silverman, becoming financially independent isn't just about earning money. It's about being an independent woman, and doing things differently than her mom and grandmother.

Program: 51%
Date: October 31, 2010

Description: Ghosts have always been wildly popular. From the Victorian ghost tales to today's modern ghosthunter shows, we've always been looking for whatever goes bump in the night. This year, we're featuring a couple of first hand ghost stories. First, Jasmyn Belcher takes us on a ghost hunt in rural New York.

Coming up, I go on a ghost hunt of my own... and we'll hear from a woman who fled Manhattan to search for fairies.

I grew up with ghost stories... whether it was searching for the ghost my cousins and I were told haunted our family's summer cottage, or my mom's first person accounts of things she just couldn't explain. So when I got a chance to go to a haunted house in New York's Hudson Valley, I jumped at the chance.

And finally, a far more ambitious search. Signe Pike had a great job at a publishing company in New York City. But one day she packed her bags and began a tour of the UK... she was searching for fairies. And that search led to a very entertaining book.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: November 7, 2010

Description: Kathy Stevens is the founder and director of Catskill Animal Sanctuary, an 80 acre farm in the Hudson River Valley that has provided shelter for more than 1,700 animals since 2001. Many of them have found permanent homes. Stevens, while expanding the farm, creating a new vegan cuisine program and running a summer camp, has written a new book called "Animal Camp." It begins with the story of three misfit animals – a pig, a cow and a horse, who bond during a summer at what Stevens dubs the animal camp. But it's a book with a serious message... and some of it may disturb you.

Kathy Stevens is founder and director of the Catskill Animal Sanctuary in New York. Her new book is Animal Camp and you can find out more at the sanctuary website, casanctuary.org.

Coming up, why networking isn't just for the guys... and what the NY Times obit section can tell you about women.

If you're in the corporate world, it can be tough to convince yourself of the importance of networking with other women. Yet what outsiders see as a glorified coffee break can, according to Selene Razvani, can be a valuable tool for professional development. And more companies are seeing it that way.

And finally, our personal finance expert Manisha Thakor has some thoughts on what the obit section tells us about what we value.

CATEGORY: ECONOMY

Program: 51%
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: Depending on who you talk to, Wikileaks is either a victory for government transparency or a dangerous site revealing state secrets. But set aside that debate, and the question becomes, what have we learned from the documents it's released? WomensENews put a reporter to work on reading the State Department documents posted by Wikileaks and according to editor Corinna Barnard, there's a disturbing omission in our diplomatic policy

You might it surprisingly that our personal finance expert Manisha Thakor thinks being a modern Sugar Mama is a good thing. But you have to understand her definition of the term.

Finally, the observance of Dr. Martin Luther King Jr's birthday is this month – but his legacy is also still alive in Europe, where racial tensions are a major issue as immigrant populations continue to grow. 51%'s Philip Martin reports.

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Date: January 30, 2011

Description: The recession has been hard on everyone, but it's not surprising that one area that's been hardest hit has been non-profit organizations. Back in 2008, NYU's Paul Light predicted that a hundred thousand non-profits would be wiped out by 2010. It's happened, and then again it hasn't. According to the Chronicle of Philanthropy, up to 40 thousand charities go out of business each year... but that many are created as well. One organization that is thriving is the Discover Hope Fund of Austin, Texas. They have a unique microcredit program in Peru which has a 100% payback record. Maggie Miller is the founder of Discover Hope.

Are you a farmer at heart? Nanne Kennedy left a life of mortgages and the career rat race to pursue a strict system of "bioregionalism". This system, however, has its snags and compromises. Scott Ladley reports.

And finally, February 3rd marks the start of the Chinese New Year. Author and feminist.com founder, Marianne Schnall, thinks it might be an opportunity to reset that resolution to something more productive.

Program: 51%
Date: February 13, 2011

Description: It might seem counterintuitive, but experts say that a recession is often the catalyst for a boom in new business startups. It makes sense if you think about it. If big companies are downsizing, out of work aspiring entrepreneurs might decide to strike off on their own. And if those small businesses succeed, they'll create new jobs. But first, they need capital to get started. Investors Circle is an unusual group of venture capitalists – they invest in companies that promote positive change and innovation. Suzanne Biegel is CEO of Investors Circle.

We're talking with Suzanne Biegel, CEO of Investors Circle. It's a global group of investors who make money y investing in businesses that do good. She says the businesses most likely to succeed are the ones with owners who are already business savvy. But some of the businesses they invest in re more experienced in the non-profit sector.

From West Africa, we have a story of exactly the kind of business that would interest Investors Circle. All across West Africa, you can buy water on the street. It comes in little plastic baggies. In Ghana, a business called, "Trashy Bags" transforms those disposable baggies into sturdy products to use again and again. Anna Boiko-Weyrauch has the story from the World Vision Report's Stuff That Works series.

Many women go into business simply because they have no other choice. And for some, that means defying tradition. That's a particularly brave thing to do if you're a Muslim girl fishing to support your family in Gaza – and you're the only woman on the shore.

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Description: The shooting in Tucson earlier this month got a lot of conversations started – there's been some soul searching, some questions about the impact of the extreme partisanship in American politics these days – and the media. But there are also some good things to be learned from this tragedy. Ginny Apuzzo, a former member of the Clinton White House, says she's seeing not only the changing face of our society, but the goodness of many of its people.

If you're overworked, stressed out and running as fast as you can, you may think you need to get organized. But our financial expert Manisha Thakor found out that maybe what we need is a little fun.

'The Speed Sisters' are the West Bank's first, and only, all-female, Palestinian racing team. They have become serious competitors on the West Bank's growing street-car racing scene. These young women train alongside macho Palestinian men under the gaze of Israeli military watchtowers as they try to live somewhere on the bridge between the Palestinian culture they respect, and the modern secular lifestyle they desire. 51%'s Polly Fields has more from Ramallah.

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Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Environmental activists and safe food advocates are up in arms over a decision by the USDA to allow unrestricted planting of genetically engineered alfalfa. It's not the first crop that's been genetically engineered by chemical giant Monsanto to allow heavy pesticide use, but it's perhaps the most threatening so far, with opponents calling it the beginning of genetic pollution of not only crops, but the animals and people who eat them. Page Tomaselli is a staff attorney with the Center for Food Safety.

If you live in a suburb or the country, you take fresh produce for granted. There's a grocery store nearby and it offers fruits and vegetables that look appetizing and appealing. That's not the way it is in most US cities. In fact, in the poorest areas, there's often no grocery store at all. They're called food deserts... and they exist all over the country. Kate Szrom reports.

If you want to find out more, just search for food desert... you'll find government links, magazine stories and even links to a Department of Agriculture study that found that 2.3 million households do not have access to a car and live more than a mile from a supermarket... a recipe for the creation of a food desert in rural areas as well.

What makes a great place to work? Flexibility, certainly. A recognition of the needs of parents, room for advancement, openness to ideas as well. According to Selena Rezvani, the common denominator in the best places to work is usually women.

CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: Heba Morayef was reporting for Human Rights Watch. But somewhere in that crowd, American reporter Lara Logan was being assaulted by a mob of Egyptian men. It's a story that shocked the world, and particularly shocked Egyptians. The day after the story broke, I heard interviews with Egyptian men who said they believed that if her attackers were found, they'd be killed. I spoke with Marianne Schnall of feminist.com.

In Egypt, women have been speaking up since before the revolution. A story filed last year from Cairo reported on classes to help empower Egyptian women.

Three devastating wars in the last three decades have left many Iraqi women as the sole support of their families. And a new generation of educated young women are making the lines for the few jobs available even longer. Joblessness is taking a unique toll on women in Iraq. Jensinga Bretsan reports.

That report comes to us from War News Radio.

And what about the women who come to the Middle East from countries with even fewer prospects? Every year, hundreds of thousands of women leave their homes in Asia and Africa for jobs as domestic workers in the Middle East. When they face exploitation and violence, there is little hope for justice. Anne Garrels reports.

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Description: Italian women started marching in the streets at around the same time as revolution in Egypt... but this is a drama that's still playing out. Correspondent Nancy Greenlease reports on street protests over the sex scandal involving Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi.

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It's been more than seven years since a brutal civil war in Liberia came to an end. But now this small country on the West Coast of Africa boasts the continents' first elected female President and more elections later this year – the rebuilding of Liberia has begun. 51%'s Polly Fields reports on how the young people of Liberia are moving forward with their lives in a new future.

Communist China's one child policy is now coming back to haunt its people. Adopted 30 years ago, it was an attempt to curb China's exploding population. The government limited urban families to one child. Rural families could have two. But there was another factor to consider. For thousands of years, Chinese families traditionally valued sons more than daughters, so many families did anything they could to have a son. The first generation of one child policy babies are now of marrying age, and the number of young men in China unable to find wives is approaching 20 million. Jennifer Dunn of the World Vision Report brings us this story from rural China.

CATEGORY: HEALTH

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Description: The United States considers itself the model for a democratic society – and yet our businesses are far behind the rest of the world in recognizing the needs of families. The United States is one of the only countries in the world that doesn't offer paid parental leave. Veteran public radio reporter Anne Garrels looks at what this means for American families.

That report comes to us from Rights Watch Radio, produced by Human Rights Watch.

There's another basic issue that has yet to be addressed... wage discrimination. A woman makes 25% less than a man doing exactly the same job. And the numbers of women in the top echelon of management are still far behind the number of men. Selena Rezvani says it's time to legislate pay parity.

Family businesses have traditionally been passed from father to son. Particularly before 1950, girls were usually expected to find a good man, get married and raise children. Marianne Schnall, founder of feminist.com, has a different family story.

And finally, the story of a woman whose life has truly spanned some remarkable changes. Vaudeville entertainer Flossie Turner Lewis reflects on her life, including working with the family act in the minstrel show circuit and finally getting an education. Kate Szrom reports.

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Description: When the water pressure in your sink drips, you look for the reasons. You don't just yank out the faucet. And yet traditional medicine, when dealing with cancer, deals with the cancer and doesn't look at all the factors that have allowed it to thrive.

There are a lot of different views on medical treatment that have grown in popularity, and acceptance over the past couple of decades. And you may be surprised to find out that the greatest collaborations occur when the illness is most serious. Cancer treatment is one area where all kinds of therapies, including 'alternative treatments' like acupuncture and energy work, are being embraced by traditional Western medicine. Dr. Elizabeth Boham practices functional medicine at the UltraWellness Center in Lenox, Massachusetts.

No matter how well we take care of ourselves, there are environmental health impacts that our parents and grandparents just didn't have to deal with. Dr. Elizabeth Bonham, a practitioner of Functional Medicine and a cancer survivor, has some tips.

CATEGORY: ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

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The truth can be a subjective thing – so much depends on your point of view. Selena Rezvani says that's her experience when she talks to women about the glass ceiling – and she thinks it's important to look around, and speak up.

Now, we cannot let Valentine's Day go by without a look at modern romance. And it's sure changed. If you're not aware of the huge role the Internet now plays in dating, you're just not paying attention. But online dating isn't the only new way to find the love of your life – the concept of speed dating is still going strong – particularly if your mate has to share your religious beliefs.

And finally, February 14th marks a global day to speak out against violence against women. V-Day was the creation of Eve Ensler, author of the Vagina Monologues. It has grown every year and has spread all over the world. Marianne Schnall, founder of feminist.com, remembers how it began.

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CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Program: 51%
Date: January 2, 2011

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Date: January 16, 2011

Description: Despite all the advances made by women, many successful women still feel that to succeed, they need to play by men's rules. But there is a growing call for society to embrace women's strengths, and to create more balance. It's something to think about as we start a new year – a time when many of us resolve to make changes to improve ourselves. I spoke with Nina Simons, a social entrepreneur and the author of "Moonrise: The Power of Women Leading from the Heart."

Studies of men and women in the workplace show there are, not surprisingly, some major differences in not only leadership style, but behavior. The question is whether you're willing to stick your neck out to show that being different can be good for business. Consultant and author Selena Rezvani talks about women and the risk question.

Finally, a woman's story that I guarantee you'll remember for a long time. Imagine if you were so sensitive to sound that it was actually painful. And then imagine you're a musician. Meet Carole Starr.

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The truth can be a subjective thing – so much depends on your point of view. Selena Rezvani says that's her experience when she talks to women about the glass ceiling – and she thinks it's important to look around, and speak up.

Now, we cannot let Valentine's Day go by without a look at modern romance. And it's sure changed. If you're not aware of the huge role the Internet now plays in dating, you're just not paying attention. But online dating isn't the only new way to find the love of your life – the concept of speed dating is still going strong – particularly if your mate has to share your religious beliefs.

And finally, February 14th marks a global day to speak out against violence against women. V-Day was the creation of Eve Ensler, author of the Vagina Monologues. It has grown every year and has spread all over the world. Marianne Schnall, founder of feminist.com, remembers how it began.

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CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY

Program: 51%
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: The United States considers itself the model for a democratic society – and yet our businesses are far behind the rest of the world in recognizing the needs of families. The United States is one of the only countries in the world that doesn't offer paid parental leave. Veteran public radio reporter Anne Garrels looks at what this means for American families.

That report comes to us from Rights Watch Radio, produced by Human Rights Watch.

There's another basic issue that has yet to be addressed... wage discrimination. A woman makes 25% less than a man doing exactly the same job. And the numbers of women in the top echelon of management are still far behind the number of men. Selena Rezvani says it's time to legislate pay parity.

Family businesses have traditionally been passed from father to son. Particularly before 1950, girls were usually expected to find a good man, get married and raise children. Marianne Schnall, founder of feminist.com, has a different family story.

And finally, the story of a woman whose life has truly spanned some remarkable changes. Vaudeville entertainer Flossie Turner Lewis reflects on her life, including working with the family act in the minstrel show circuit and finally getting an education. Kate Szrom reports.

Program: 51%
Date: March 20, 2011

Description: Dr. Helen Caldicott, physician and vocal anti-nuclear campaigner, spoke by phone with journalist Claudia Cragg after the 2007 6.8 earthquake in Japan which hit the world's largest nuclear power plant at Kashiwazaki-Kariwa. That is not the same plant affected by the recent earthquake and tsunami... it's a different one. And back in 2007, Dr. Caldicott was warning that the worries in Japan should be shared at California nuclear plants.

It's been more than seven years since a brutal civil war in Liberia came to an end. But now this small country on the West Coast of Africa boasts the continent's first elected female President and more elections later this year – the rebuilding of Liberia has begun. 51%'s Polly Fields reports on how the young people of Liberia are moving forward with their lives in a new future.

Communist China's one child policy is now coming back to haunt its people. Adopted 30 years ago, it was an attempt to curb China's exploding population. The government limited urban families to one child. Rural families could have two. But there was another factor to consider. For thousands of years, Chinese families traditionally valued sons more than daughters, so many families did anything they could to have a son. The first generation of one child policy babies are now of marrying age, and the number of young men in China unable to find wives is approaching 20 million. Jennifer Dunn of the World Vision Report brings us this story from rural China.

PUBLIC FILE, PART 2

**KDND-FM
Sundays, 6:30A-7:00A**

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
9. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
10. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION

Issue: **Youth Mentoring**
Program: Public File
Date: March 21, 2011

Description: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Nevada County makes a positive difference in the lives of children and youth in our community through a professionally-supported, one-to-one relationship with a caring and responsible individual. These individuals offer support to children's growth and development through nurturing relationships, leading to positive outcomes. They provide successful mentoring relationships for all children who want and need them, contributing to better schools, brighter futures, and a stronger community for all. They are an affiliate of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America, a nationally acclaimed organization with over 100 years of successful experience in the youth mentoring field. Hundreds of Nevada County children have been matched with a Big Brother or big Sister ("Big") since this chapter was founded in 1981. They serve over 200 children and youth each year, on average, and expect those numbers to grow with their expanded service area. There is always a long waiting list of children needing Bigs, with the need for Big Brothers always being greater than the need for Big Sisters. Sadly, there will never be a shortage of Nevada County children in need of a supportive, caring individual who can be their role model and friend.

Issue: **Helping Children with Disabilities**
Program: Public File
Date: March 27, 2011

Description: The Niello VW Ranch Run is a 3-day event that since its inception in 2007 has raised over \$62,000 for Ride to Walk, a program that provides therapeutic horseback riding for kids with disabilities. Ride To Walk's mission is to enhance the lives of children and young adults with neurological disabilities by providing innovative therapeutic horseback riding activities that are recreational in nature and adapted to the individual's needs and abilities. They serve children with disabilities such as autism, cerebral palsy, muscular dystrophy, attention deficit disorder, head trauma and sensory processing challenges. Ride To Walk strives to provide a positive support system for individuals with disabilities, their parents/caregivers, and our community. The benefits of horseback riding are as numerous as the types of disabilities and conditions served. Research shows that students who participate in therapeutic riding can experience physical, emotional and mental rewards. Because horseback riding gently and rhythmically moves the rider's body in a manner similar to a human gait, riders with physical disabilities often show improvement in flexibility, balance and muscle strength. For individuals with mental or emotional disabilities, the unique relationship formed with the horse can lead to increased confidence, patience and self-esteem. The sense of independence found on horseback benefits all who ride.

Issue: **Basketball Tournament Supporting Various Causes**
Program: Public File
Date: May 15, 2011

Description: Their goal is to deliver an unparalleled weekend of the best basketball, food and entertainment our region has to offer. Not only is this an exciting way to kick off the summer for kids and families, this event will raise needed funds for local charities and schools while showcasing our community's sportsmanship and spirit of volunteerism. This is a basketball tournament for players of all skill levels, from 3rd grade to 100 years old. They hope to bring the whole community together for fun, friendly competition, and to give back to those who need it most. RoundRock has identified Shriner's Hospital for Children as a primary beneficiary of this event with additional charities to be named. During RoundRock weekend, Capitol Mall will be named "Charity Drive" and will feature other charities and groups hosting basketball-related contests to raise funds for their organizations. In addition to benefiting local charities, RoundRock's mission is to identify several areas of continuing need such as park rehabilitation, constructing and building basketball courts for youth activities, and assisting basketball leagues and sports organizations that promote health and activity among the area's youth.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION

Issue: **Funding for Local Charities**

Program: Public File

Date: May 22, 2011

Description: Hope Productions Foundation is a Sacramento-based 501c3 charitable organization providing support and training at no cost to charities serving children and youth. Services include leadership training and guidance for non-profits to improve their marketing, fundraising, partnerships and board cultivation so they may become more efficient and increase their potential for long-term sustainability. The Rock and Walk event kicks off with a morning 5K walk involving families, local businesses, walk teams and supporters. Participants will walk and raise funds on behalf of our 2011 Non-Profit Partners and Non-Profit Affiliates. The morning will be filled with music at Raley Field and along the route. After the walk, enjoy entertainment, interactive booths, kids activities, more music, food & fun! All funds raised will go directly to the children's charity individuals and groups registered to walk in support of. Later that evening, Hope Productions host an exclusive VIP reception and a benefit concert featuring legendary rock band KISS which is open to the general public.

Issue: **Local Arts Programs**

Program: Public File

Date: May 29, 2011

Description: The Blue Line Gallery seeks to promote interest in the arts by providing exhibitions and events; provide diverse opportunities for people of all ages to become comfortable with the creative process of making and enjoying art; and, strengthen unique community identity and place through recognizing and furthering artists/work. Vibrant communities use the arts to develop their future. Education, health and human services, economic development, community beautification and pride, and sense of place are all impacted through the arts. Roseville Arts provides leadership for the role the arts play in Roseville's ongoing community development in all these areas, offering arts opportunities that are inviting and accessible for all. The Blue Line Gallery is a hub where people engage in vibrant arts experiences and a center for arts outreach into the community. The Blue Line Gallery host exhibitions changing approximately every six weeks in three galleries: The Coker Family Gallery, the Eli & Edythe Broad Children's Gallery, and the Westpark Workshop Gallery – artwork from regional as well as national artists of all ages – a place to purchase wonderful original art – also available in the gallery gift shop. Receptions are held every third Saturday during the 3rd Saturday Art Walk. Classes, lectures, and workshops; art docent led school field trips; meetings and events may be held in the facility; participation in city-wide events such as Downtown Tuesday Nights and Holiday Parade; active in Roseville and Rocklin Chambers of Commerce; Partnerships with community organizations; family participation days every Saturday from 1-4pm and more.

Issue: **Funding for Local Non-Profits**

Program: Public File

Date: June 5, 2011

Description: United Way California Capital Region's vision is to build stronger, healthier, more compassionate communities in our region by partnering with local employers and non-profits to improve people's lives. Working with 750 employers in Amador, El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento and Yolo counties, the hold workplace giving campaigns to raise support for local non-profits who share their mission and for their United Way focus areas that bring together these non-profits to tackle tough issues in our community. They want to positively impact three vitally important areas in our region: Education – helping children and youth reach their potential; Income – promoting financial stability and independence; and Health – improving people's health. Since 1923, the local United Way has raised more than \$400 million for the non-profit community by partnering with employers to offer their employees the opportunity to give to the non-profit of their choice through payroll deduction. Beyond that, they bring together some of these non-profits and a variety of community leaders to work on projects that get measurable, positive results on some of the tough issues facing our regional community.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Bullying**
Program: Public File
Date: June 12, 2011

Description: Bullies Really ARE Violating Everyone (BRAVE) is a Sacramento based non-profit 501c3 grassroots corporation. They specialize in peer abuse prevention, advocacy workshops, data gathering, as well as motivational speaking. Additionally, they offer training that teaches both the abuser and victim relational coping skills. The BRAVE prevention program is designed to improve peer relations and to make schools safer and provide more positive places for students to learn and develop. Their goals are: understanding the phenomenon and consequences of peer abuse; understanding the nature and issues of peer abuse within our schools; creating peer abuse resistant schools; reducing existing peer abuse problems among students; preventing new peer abuse problems; achieving better peer relations within the school; assisting struggling parents with school interactions; and working with the State Legislature for a quality state law. By definition peer abuse is when someone repeatedly and on purpose says or does mean or hurtful things to another person who has a hard time defending him or herself. Peer abuse can take many forms such as hitting, verbal harassment, and gossip, spreading false rumors, excluding others from the larger group, as well as sending hateful messages on a cell phone or over the Internet.

CATEGORY: ECONOMY

Issue: **Employment Opportunities**

Program: Public File

Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Since 1982, the California Job Journal's innovative slate of recruitment solutions has connected Northern California's increasingly diverse labor force with discerning employers, earning this multi-faceted company a well-deserved reputation as a recruitment industry leader. Northern Californians rely on the quality employment information and job-search expertise provided by JobJournal.com, Job Journal and HIREvents to advance their careers. Employers have come to trust these ground-breaking and award-winning resources for their recruiting effectiveness and outstanding value. With over 100,000 monthly visitors, JobJournal.com is one of Northern California's most popular employment websites. Launched in 1998, this comprehensive employment resource features thousands of jobs, a calendar of regional career events, and the Web's largest library of employment guidance, with over 2,000 articles on hundreds of occupations, plus job-search and career-advancement advice. CareerClix, a JobJournal.com exclusive, matches job postings to related career profiles, utilizing the popularity of the article archive to drive job candidates to relevant job opportunities. HIREvents, Job Fairs are the premier recruitment events in Northern California – connecting the region's top employers with hundreds of active jobseekers.

Issue: **Local Arts Programs**

Program: Public File

Date: May 29, 2011

Description: The Blue Line Gallery seeks to promote interest in the arts by providing exhibitions and events; provide diverse opportunities for people of all ages to become comfortable with the creative process of making and enjoying art; and, strengthen unique community identity and place through recognizing and furthering artists/work. Vibrant communities use the arts to develop their future. Education, health and human services, economic development, community beautification and pride, and sense of place are all impacted through the arts. Roseville Arts provides leadership for the role the arts play in Roseville's ongoing community development in all these areas, offering arts opportunities that are inviting and accessible for all. The Blue Line Gallery is a hub where people engage in vibrant arts experiences and a center for arts outreach into the community. The Blue Line Gallery host exhibitions changing approximately every six weeks in three galleries: The Coker Family Gallery, the Eli & Edythe Broad Children's Gallery, and the Westpark Workshop Gallery – artwork from regional as well as national artists of all ages – a place to purchase wonderful original art – also available in the gallery gift shop. Reception are held every third Saturday during the 3rd Saturday Art Walk. Classes, lectures, and workshops; art docent led school field trips; meetings and events may be held in the facility; participation in city-wide events such as Downtown Tuesday Nights and Holiday Parade; active in Roseville and Rocklin Chambers of Commerce; Partnerships with community organizations; family participation days every Saturday from 1-4pm and more.

Issue: **Funding for Local Non-Profits**

Program: Public File

Date: June 5, 2011

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CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Bullying**
Program: Public File
Date: June 12, 2011

Description: Bullies Really ARE Violating Everyone (BRAVE) is a Sacramento based non-profit 501c3 grassroots corporation. They specialize in peer abuse prevention, advocacy workshops, data gathering, as well as motivational speaking. Additionally, they offer training that teaches both the abuser and victim relational coping skills. The BRAVE prevention program is designed to improve peer relations and to make schools safer and provide more positive places for students to learn and develop. Their goals are: understanding the phenomenon and consequences of peer abuse; understanding the nature and issues of peer abuse within our schools; creating peer abuse resistant schools; reducing existing peer abuse problems among students; preventing new peer abuse problems; achieving better peer relations within the school; assisting struggling parents with school interactions; and working with the State Legislature for a quality state law. By definition peer abuse is when someone repeatedly and on purpose says or does mean or hurtful things to another person who has a hard time defending him or herself. Peer abuse can take many forms such as hitting, verbal harassment, and gossip, spreading false rumors, excluding others from the larger group, as well as sending hateful messages on a cell phone or over the Internet.

Issue: **Phones for People with Special Needs**
Program: Public File
Date: June 26, 2011

Description: The California Telephone Access Program (CTAP) is a California State mandated program administered by the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC). The primary goal of the program is to provide specialized telephone equipment and services to Californians who may have difficulty using a standard telephone. CTAP phones make it easier for these individuals to connect with friends and family, conduct business and access medical and safety services. CTAP offers a wide range of specialized products including amplifiers, ring signal devices, speech devices, switches, specialized telephones, mobile telephones, Braille TTY's, headsets, TTY's, fax machines and other accessories. The equipment is free of charge to eligible customers approved in the program. There are no income requirements to be eligible for a free California phone. Any customer who is unable to go to a Service Center may be eligible to receive a Field Visit at home. A field advisor will contact the customer to discuss various phone options, and if necessary, will make the appropriate arrangements to provide training or equipment selection. There is no cost for the visit.

CATEGORY: HEALTH

Issue: **Breast Cancer**
Program: Public File
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: The Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer Foundation is marking its 25th anniversary with a renewed and impassioned mission that incorporates a new name and logo, a \$1 billion commitment and a host of initiatives designed to support its promise to end breast cancer forever. The organization's new name is Susan G. Komen for the Cure and will be represented by a new logo featuring a customized version of the ubiquitous pink ribbon. In the 25 years since its inception, Komen for the Cure has successfully brought breast cancer out of the closet, changing how the world talks about and treats the disease. It has grown to become the world's largest grassroots network of survivors and activists, investing nearly \$1 billion in the cause and turning breast cancer into a priority health issue for women, researchers, health professionals and politicians. Since its inception, the Sacramento Valley Affiliate has awarded grants totaling over \$4.5 million dollars to local organizations that have made valuable contributions to breast cancer education, screening and patient support.

Issue: **Event Health Care**
Program: Public File
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: The aptly named medical team "Rock Medicine" was founded in 1973 as part of a partnership between the staff at the Haight-Ashbury Free Clinic in San Francisco, and the late legendary concert promoter Bill Graham. While the numerous rock medicine groups in the United States were not formed at the same time, they were primarily established after learning of incidences at the 1969 Woodstock concert and other concerts that followed where medical care was needed but not present. Today, the Rock Medicine group has more than 400 active volunteers who provide care for a few to a few hundred patients at nearly 200 events in the Bay area and Sacramento Valley each year. Described as tents that look much like an army hospital, smaller concerts offer a treatment and triage area, while larger concerts require a first aid station or a "dugout", three treatment rooms for an orthopedics, trauma and medical unit, and a talk down area, known as the "space station" by Rock Medicine staff, where those experiencing intense psychedelic reactions can receive help. Based on their skills, the volunteers tend to lacerations, abrasions, sprains, dislocations, drug overdoses and, though not common, sexual assaults. They also conduct regular bathroom checks to look for people who are ill and make sure people have a safe ride home.

Issue: **Helping Children with Disabilities**
Program: Public File
Date: March 27, 2011

Description: The Niello VW Ranch Run is a 3-day event that since its inception in 2007 has raised over \$62,000 for Ride to Walk, a program that provides therapeutic horseback riding for kids with disabilities. Ride To Walk's mission is to enhance the lives of children and young adults with neurological disabilities by providing innovative therapeutic horseback riding activities that are recreational in nature and adapted to the individual's needs and abilities. They serve children with disabilities such as autism, cerebral palsy, muscular dystrophy, attention deficit disorder, head trauma and sensory processing challenges. Ride To Walk strives to provide a positive support system for individuals with disabilities, their parents/caregivers, and our community. The benefits of horseback riding are as numerous as the types of disabilities and conditions served. Research shows that students who participate in therapeutic riding can experience physical, emotional and mental rewards. Because horseback riding gently and rhythmically moves the rider's body in a manner similar to a human gait, riders with physical disabilities often show improvement in flexibility, balance and muscle strength. For individuals with mental or emotional disabilities, the unique relationship formed with the horse can lead to increased confidence, patience and self-esteem. The sense of independence found on horseback benefits all who ride.

CATEGORY: HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Funding for Local Non-Profits**

Program: Public File

Date: June 5, 2011

Description: United Way California Capital Region's vision is to build stronger, healthier, more compassionate communities in our region by partnering with local employers and non-profits to improve people's lives. Working with 750 employers in Amador, El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento and Yolo counties, the hold workplace giving campaigns to raise support for local non-profits who share their mission and for their United Way focus areas that bring together these non-profits to tackle tough issues in our community. They want to positively impact three vitally important areas in our region: Education – helping children and youth reach their potential; Income – promoting financial stability and independence; and Health – improving people's health. Since 1923, the local United Way has raised more than \$400 million for the non-profit community by partnering with employers to offer their employees the opportunity to give to the non-profit of their choice through payroll deduction. Beyond that, they bring together some of these non-profits and a variety of community leaders to work on projects that get measurable, positive results on some of the tough issues facing our regional community.

CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Breast Cancer**
Program: Public File
Date: February 27, 2011

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Issue: **Help for Homeless Women**
Program: Public File
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: Maryhouse is a daytime hospitality shelter for homeless women and children. They provide personal attention to each woman to help her identify and take the next step. Women come to them in crisis; some receive short-term help while others might require help for a longer period of time. This past year, 1,584 women and 978 children received services at Maryhouse. Mothers suddenly faced with homelessness are often young, without family support of any kind, and often dealing with issues of domestic violence, mental illness, evictions and substance abuse. Maryhouse is often considered a place for starting over. They strive daily to create a safe, warm and comforting environment, just like a home should be. With Maryhouse, the Hot Breakfast Meal Program provides women and children a hot home-cooked breakfast each day. Early each morning community volunteers arrive to prepare the meal with consists of items such as French toast, pancakes or scrambled eggs along with oatmeal, fruit, cereal, juice, coffee and hot chocolate on cold days for the children. While guests are eating, crisis managers have the opportunity to assist newly arriving families in need of care and for teachers from another Loaves & Fishes program, Mustard Seed School (a school for homeless children), to enroll children for the day. Maryhouse collaborates with community organizations such as churches, businesses, and service clubs to provide the volunteers to serve the meal.

CATEGORY: CRIME

Issue: **Insurance Fraud**
Program: Public File
Date: April 3, 2011

Description: Insurance fraud has existed ever since the beginning of insurance as a commercial enterprise. Fraudulent claims account for a significant portion of all claims received by insurers, and cost billions of dollars annually. Types of insurance fraud are very diverse, and occur in all areas of insurance. Insurance crimes also range in severity, from slightly exaggerating claims to deliberately causing accidents or damage. Fraudulent activities also affect the lives of innocent people, both directly through accidental or purposeful injury or damage, and indirectly as these crimes cause insurance premiums to be higher. Insurance fraud poses a very significant problem, and governments and other organizations are making efforts to deter such activities. Cases investigated by the Fraud Division most often involve criminal acts involving automobile property and personal injury, workers' compensation, health insurance and residential and commercial property claims.

Issue: **Bullying**
Program: Public File
Date: June 12, 2011

Description: Bullies Really ARE Violating Everyone (BRAVE) is a Sacramento based non-profit 501c3 grassroots corporation. They specialize in peer abuse prevention, advocacy workshops, data gathering, as well as motivational speaking. Additionally, they offer training that teaches both the abuser and victim relational coping skills. The BRAVE prevention program is designed to improve peer relations and to make schools safer and provide more positive places for students to learn and develop. Their goals are: understanding the phenomenon and consequences of peer abuse; understanding the nature and issues of peer abuse within our schools; creating peer abuse resistant schools; reducing existing peer abuse problems among students; preventing new peer abuse problems; achieving better peer relations within the school; assisting struggling parents with school interactions; and working with the State Legislature for a quality state law. By definition peer abuse is when someone repeatedly and on purpose says or does mean or hurtful things to another person who has a hard time defending him or herself. Peer abuse can take many forms such as hitting, verbal harassment, and gossip, spreading false rumors, excluding others from the larger group, as well as sending hateful messages on a cell phone or over the Internet.

Issue: **Elder Abuse Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: June 19, 2011

Description: June is Elder Abuse Awareness Month. It's easy for seniors and dependent adults to become out of touch with the outside world. Long periods of extreme weather, inability to walk safely outdoors, risky neighborhoods, or a lack of transportation – all contribute to a person not wanting to leave their home. This isolation makes seniors and dependent adults vulnerable to self-neglect and abuse or exploitation by others. In minutes isolation can be reversed! Just be checking in with senior neighbors, customers, patients or clients – you can improve a life and improve your community. The "Stop, Listen, Care" project was developed by the Sacramento Community System of Protection for Seniors and Dependent Adults to help foster a sense of caring and concern within our communities. When we provide a safety net for each other, and when we reach out to the most vulnerable among us, we create the kind of community we'd all like to be a part of.

CATEGORY: HOUSING

Issue: **Help for Homeless Women**
Program: Public File
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: Maryhouse is a daytime hospitality shelter for homeless women and children. They provide personal attention to each woman to help her identify and take the next step. Women come to them in crisis; some receive short-term help while others might require help for a longer period of time. This past year, 1,584 women and 978 children received services at Maryhouse. Mothers suddenly faced with homelessness are often young, without family support of any kind, and often dealing with issues of domestic violence, mental illness, evictions and substance abuse. Maryhouse is often considered a place for starting over. They strive daily to create a safe, warm and comforting environment, just like a home should be. With Maryhouse, the Hot Breakfast Meal Program provides women and children a hot home-cooked breakfast each day. Early each morning community volunteers arrive to prepare the meal with consists of items such as French toast, pancakes or scrambled eggs along with oatmeal, fruit, cereal, juice, coffee and hot chocolate on cold days for the children. While guests are eating, crisis managers have the opportunity to assist newly arriving families in need of care and for teachers from another Loaves & Fishes program, Mustard Seed School (a school for homeless children), to enroll children for the day. Maryhouse collaborates with community organizations such as churches, businesses, and service clubs to provide the volunteers to serve the meal.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Help for Homeless Women**

Program: Public File

Date: March 13, 2011

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Issue: **Youth Mentoring**

Program: Public File

Date: March 21, 2011

Description: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Nevada County makes a positive difference in the lives of children and youth in our community through a professionally-supported, one-to-one relationship with a caring and responsible individual. These individuals offer support to children's growth and development through nurturing relationships, leading to positive outcomes. They provide successful mentoring relationships for all children who want and need them, contributing to better schools, brighter futures, and a stronger community for all. They are an affiliate of Big Brothers Big Sisters of America, a nationally acclaimed organization with over 100 years of successful experience in the youth mentoring field. Hundreds of Nevada County children have been matched with a Big Brother or big Sister ("Big") since this chapter was founded in 1981. They serve over 200 children and youth each year, on average, and expect those numbers to grow with their expanded service area. There is always a long waiting list of children needing Bigs, with the need for Big Brothers always being greater than the need for Big Sisters. Sadly, there will never be a shortage of Nevada County children in need of a supportive, caring individual who can be their role model and friend.

Issue: **Helping Children with Disabilities**

Program: Public File

Date: March 27, 2011

Description: The Niello VW Ranch Run is a 3-day event that since its inception in 2007 has raised over \$62,000 for Ride to Walk, a program that provides therapeutic horseback riding for kids with disabilities. Ride To Walk's mission is to enhance the lives of children and young adults with neurological disabilities by providing innovative therapeutic horseback riding activities that are recreational in nature and adapted to the individual's needs and abilities. They serve children with disabilities such as autism, cerebral palsy, muscular dystrophy, attention deficit disorder, head trauma and sensory processing challenges. Ride To Walk strives to provide a positive support system for individuals with disabilities, their parents/caregivers, and our community. The benefits of horseback riding are as numerous as the types of disabilities and conditions served. Research shows that students who participate in therapeutic riding can experience physical, emotional and mental rewards. Because horseback riding gently and rhythmically moves the rider's body in a manner similar to a human gait, riders with physical disabilities often show improvement in flexibility, balance and muscle strength. For individuals with mental or emotional disabilities, the unique relationship formed with the horse can lead to increased confidence, patience and self-esteem. The sense of independence found on horseback benefits all who ride.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Help for Foster Children**
Program: Public File
Date: May 8, 2011

Description: Stanford Home empowers youth and families to solve serious challenges that threaten their ability to stay together. They provide intensive, individualized programs that are proven effective for young people and families in difficult circumstances. They become stable and capable through our research-based, individualized approach. Stanford Home is determined to give each and every child a chance at a healthy, productive, and self-sufficient life. It is their unwavering commitment to the sustainable success of their young clients and their families. Stanford Home for Children strengthens children and families: to dream, to overcome, to thrive. Referrals are made from Child Protective Services, Department of Mental Health, Probation Department and schools. All programs are intentionally designed to create stability and reduce behavioral challenges that impact young people's ability to stay in their current environment. Volunteers are encouraged to get involved with special projects and events throughout the year to help raise awareness, resources, and funds to help support direct outreach to youth and families in Sacramento.

Issue: **Basketball Tournament Supporting Various Causes**
Program: Public File
Date: May 15, 2011

Description: Their goal is to deliver an unparalleled weekend of the best basketball, food and entertainment our region has to offer. Not only is this an exciting way to kick off the summer for kids and families, this event will raise needed funds for local charities and schools while showcasing our community's sportsmanship and spirit of volunteerism. This is a basketball tournament for players of all skill levels, from 3rd grade to 100 years old. They hope to bring the whole community together for fun, friendly competition, and to give back to those who need it most. RoundRock has identified Shriner's Hospital for Children as a primary beneficiary of this event with additional charities to be named. During RoundRock weekend, Capitol Mall will be named "Charity Drive" and will feature other charities and groups hosting basketball-related contests to raise funds for their organizations. In addition to benefiting local charities, RoundRock's mission is to identify several areas of continuing need such as park rehabilitation, constructing and building basketball courts for youth activities, and assisting basketball leagues and sports organizations that promote health and activity among the area's youth.

Issue: **Funding for Local Charities**
Program: Public File
Date: May 22, 2011

Description: Hope Productions Foundation is a Sacramento-based 501c3 charitable organization providing support and training at no cost to charities serving children and youth. Services include leadership training and guidance for non-profits to improve their marketing, fundraising, partnerships and board cultivation so they may become more efficient and increase their potential for long-term sustainability. The Rock and Walk event kicks off with a morning 5K walk involving families, local businesses, walk teams and supporters. Participants will walk and raise funds on behalf of our 2011 Non-Profit Partners and Non-Profit Affiliates. The morning will be filled with music at Raley Field and along the route. After the walk, enjoy entertainment, interactive booths, kids activities, more music, food & fun! All funds raised will go directly to the children's charity individuals and groups registered to walk in support of. Later that evening, Hope Productions host an exclusive VIP reception and a benefit concert featuring legendary rock band KISS which is open to the general public.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Local Arts Programs**

Program: Public File

Date: May 29, 2011

Description: The Blue Line Gallery seeks to promote interest in the arts by providing exhibitions and events; provide diverse opportunities for people of all ages to become comfortable with the creative process of making and enjoying art; and, strengthen unique community identity and place through recognizing and furthering artists/work. Vibrant communities use the arts to develop their future. Education, health and human services, economic development, community beautification and pride, and sense of place are all impacted through the arts. Roseville Arts provides leadership for the role the arts play in Roseville's ongoing community development in all these areas, offering arts opportunities that are inviting and accessible for all. The Blue Line Gallery is a hub where people engage in vibrant arts experiences and a center for arts outreach into the community. The Blue Line Gallery host exhibitions changing approximately every six weeks in three galleries: The Coker Family Gallery, the Eli & Edythe Broad Children's Gallery, and the Westpark Workshop Gallery – artwork from regional as well as national artists of all ages – a place to purchase wonderful original art – also available in the gallery gift shop. Reception are held every third Saturday during the 3rd Saturday Art Walk. Classes, lectures, and workshops; art docent led school field trips; meetings and events may be held in the facility; participation in city-wide events such as Downtown Tuesday Nights and Holiday Parade; active in Roseville and Rocklin Chambers of Commerce; Partnerships with community organizations; family participation days every Saturday from 1-4pm and more.

Issue: **Funding for Local Non-Profits**

Program: Public File

Date: June 5, 2011

Description: United Way California Capital Region's vision is to build stronger, healthier, more compassionate communities in our region by partnering with local employers and non-profits to improve people's lives. Working with 750 employers in Amador, El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento and Yolo counties, the hold workplace giving campaigns to raise support for local non-profits who share their mission and for their United Way focus areas that bring together these non-profits to tackle tough issues in our community. They want to positively impact three vitally important areas in our region: Education – helping children and youth reach their potential; Income – promoting financial stability and independence; and Health – improving people's health. Since 1923, the local United Way has raised more than \$400 million for the non-profit community by partnering with employers to offer their employees the opportunity to give to the non-profit of their choice through payroll deduction. Beyond that, they bring together some of these non-profits and a variety of community leaders to work on projects that get measurable, positive results on some of the tough issues facing our regional community.

Issue: **Bullying**

Program: Public File

Date: June 12, 2011

Description: Bullies Really ARE Violating Everyone (BRAVE) is a Sacramento based non-profit 501c3 grassroots corporation. They specialize in peer abuse prevention, advocacy workshops, data gathering, as well as motivational speaking. Additionally, they offer training that teaches both the abuser and victim relational coping skills. The BRAVE prevention program is designed to improve peer relations and to make schools safer and provide more positive places for students to learn and develop. Their goals are: understanding the phenomenon and consequences of peer abuse; understanding the nature and issues of peer abuse within our schools; creating peer abuse resistant schools; reducing existing peer abuse problems among students; preventing new peer abuse problems; achieving better peer relations within the school; assisting struggling parents with school interactions; and working with the State Legislature for a quality state law. By definition peer abuse is when someone repeatedly and on purpose says or does mean or hurtful things to another person who has a hard time defending him or herself. Peer abuse can take many forms such as hitting, verbal harassment, and gossip, spreading false rumors, excluding others from the larger group, as well as sending hateful messages on a cell phone or over the Internet.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Elder Abuse Prevention**
Program: Public File
Date: June 19, 2011

Description: June is Elder Abuse Awareness Month. It's easy for seniors and dependent adults to become out of touch with the outside world. Long periods of extreme weather, inability to walk safely outdoors, risky neighborhoods, or a lack of transportation – all contribute to a person not wanting to leave their home. This isolation makes seniors and dependent adults vulnerable to self-neglect and abuse or exploitation by others. In minutes isolation can be reversed! Just be checking in with senior neighbors, customers, patients or clients – you can improve a life and improve your community. The “Stop, Listen, Care” project was developed by the Sacramento Community System of Protection for Seniors and Dependent Adults to help foster a sense of caring and concern within our communities. When we provide a safety net for each other, and when we reach out to the most vulnerable among us, we create the kind of community we'd all like to be a part of.

Issue: **Phones for People with Special Needs**
Program: Public File
Date: June 26, 2011

Description: The California Telephone Access Program (CTAP) is a California State mandated program administered by the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC). The primary goal of the program is to provide specialized telephone equipment and services to Californians who may have difficulty using a standard telephone. CTAP phones make it easier for these individuals to connect with friends and family, conduct business and access medical and safety services. CTAP offers a wide range of specialized products including amplifiers, ring signal devices, speech devices, switches, specialized telephones, mobile telephones, Braille TTY's, headsets, TTY's, fax machines and other accessories. The equipment is free of charge to eligible customers approved in the program. There are no income requirements to be eligible for a free California phone. Any customer who is unable to go to a Service Center may be eligible to receive a Field Visit at home. A field advisor will contact the customer to discuss various phone options, and if necessary, will make the appropriate arrangements to provide training or equipment selection. There is no cost for the visit.

PUBLIC FILE, PART 1

KDND-FM
Sundays, 7:30A-8:00A

Description

Host: Kat Maudru

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
9. **HOUSING**, including rental restrictions; rent control; lack of low and middle housing; landlord / tenant relations; historical preservation; and mortgage rates.
10. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION

Issue: **Benefits of Drama Classes to Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: The creative arts can be another terrific medium for keeping their children active, healthy, and engaged. Theater classes and productions provide benefits that cannot be found in sports programs, such as increased comfort with public speaking, greater self-confidence and trust in group process, and a positive outlet that helps children learn how to think outside of the box and solve creative problems. For the more introverted child who is uncertain in group activities such as organized sports programs, theater can be the perfect place to gain personal confidence in smaller steps. Acting out scenes, or just watching other kids do it at first, introduces children to new ways to relate to their peers and develop a better understanding of themselves as they begin to work in teams and rely on each other – and, more importantly, be needed by others! The positive atmosphere of exploring their innate talents while learning to work with other children in a constructive and creative way can be a huge boost to a child's self esteem and can fundamentally impact their success in school and family life as well. When children are regularly involved in acting and the study of acting, they're building a presence about themselves. They are acquiring leadership, presentation and communication skills that will serve them throughout their lives. And, acting and performance helps all types of kids, no matter what their personal style. Shy youngsters are given the opportunity to open up and feel more positive. Gifted children find an outlet for their creativity and energy. Through acting, students learn to create their own success by letting go of fear and releasing their natural self-expression. Students gain confidence, learn to think on their feet, expand creativity, improve social skills, and become more comfortable with handling new situations and transitions in their lives.

Issue: **Festival Supporting Various Causes**
Program: Public File
Date: May 8, 2011

Description: This year Galt celebrates the 16th anniversary of its Annual Strawberry Festival. Many special events and surprises are planned to commemorate the 16th year celebration of this fun family community event. The Galt Chamber of Commerce, for example, will sponsor a tribute to our troops. Service members can be enrolled for a thank you and recognition via a yellow ribbon and a special presentation at the festival. They will also feature a musical tribute to our military and have representatives from various military organizations as well as feature a military display including a Huey helicopter. Donations of DVDs will be accepted to send to our military who are serving overseas and they will also be collecting old cell phones that can be turned in for calling cards as well. In addition, the 7th Annual Running of the Berries benefits PAWS – Performing Animal Welfare Society – a non-profit organizations and captive wildlife sanctuary. Wine, Berries & Jazz is a benefit for our Galt District Chamber of Commerce Scholarship Fund, which helps high school graduates further their education.

Issue: **Supporting Local Art**
Program: Public File
Date: May 15, 2011

Description: The Sacramento Metropolitan Arts Commission (SMAC), established in 1977, is a public agency devoted to supporting, promoting and advancing the arts in the region. Funded by the City and County, they provide funding to local artists and arts groups; they promote the arts through marketing, outreach and education initiatives; they provide resources to support and increase regional arts education activities; and they serve as a community partner and resource. Their Arts Education program provides access to and engagement in, arts learning experiences for residents of all ages in the greater Sacramento region. The program does this by providing resources and collaborative partnership opportunities for arts organizations, social service and community organizations, schools, teaching artists, and educators to develop educational programming. The City of Sacramento's nationally renowned Art in Public Places (APP) program was established in 1977 to expand public experiences of visual art by installing artworks in public spaces. It includes a collection of more than 400 permanently sited works of art integrated into Sacramento's built and natural environments. More than 80% of these artworks are by local and regional

artists.

CATEGORY: ECONOMY

Issue: **Human Trafficking**
Program: Public File
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: Human trafficking is modern-day slavery, in which victims are subjected to force, fraud or coercion for the purpose of forced labor or sexual exploitation. It is the fastest growing criminal industry worldwide. Types of human trafficking include forced labor or involuntary servitude; bonded labor or debt bondage; involuntary domestic servitude; forced child labor includes involuntary servitude, debt bondage or slavery; sex trafficking occurs alongside debt bondage; and child sexual exploitation including commercial sexual exploitation. In May 2009, the United States Health & Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement awarded a cooperative agreement to SETA – Sacramento Employment and Training Agency – to implement a regional anti-trafficking program. SETA operates this program in collaboration with local organizations, Opening Doors, Inc., My Sister's House and WEAVE. The purpose of the program is to: create public awareness of human trafficking, create public awareness about how to identify a human trafficking victim, provide emergency services to human trafficking victims, and promote the use of the anonymous hotline for victim services.

Issue: **Psychic Readings**
Program: Public File
Date: March 21, 2011

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does, and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute "set in stone" future – fortune-tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics are those with highly developed spiritual gifts who use them to help others become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed an acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Human Trafficking**

Program: Public File

Date: March 13, 2011

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CATEGORY: HEALTH

Issue: **Preventing Falls for Seniors**

Program: Public File

Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Unintentional falls are the leading cause of injury death among residents ages 65 years and older and are the fourth leading cause of injury death overall. In addition, falls are the leading cause of non-fatal injury-related hospital admissions. Across the nation, 35 states participate in Fall Prevention Awareness Day on the first day of Fall – September 23rd – and a Fall Prevention Awareness Day Proclamation was passed by unanimous consent. Falls have devastating consequences for older adults in terms of morbidity and mortality. For example, falls and fall-related injuries have been the leading cause of injury deaths among older adults. Fall-related hip fractures account for approximately 25% of injury deaths among those over age 65, and 34% of injury deaths among those aged 85 or older. Research indicates that the most effective interventions to prevent falls for persons at moderate to high risk of falls are multi-factorial, including environmental modifications along with risk assessment (including medication management) and physical activity (exercise).

Issue: **Emergency and Disaster Relief**

Program: Public File

Date: March 6, 2011

Description: March is Red Cross Month, and the American Red Cross is asking people to join them in helping those in need by volunteering their time, making a donation or taking a class. For nearly 100 years, U.S. Presidents have called on people to support the American Red Cross and its humanitarian mission. President Franklin D. Roosevelt was the first to proclaim March as Red Cross Month in 1943. Since that time, President Obama and every president since have issued proclamations designating March as Red Cross Month. The Red Cross has been helping people for 130 years, responding to disasters, assisting members of the military, teaching lifesaving skills, and serving as one of the largest blood suppliers in the United States. Nationally, the Red Cross responds to an average of nearly 200 disasters every day. The organization provides a round-the-clock link between those in the military and their families, and supplies blood and blood products to approximately 3,000 hospitals and transfusion centers across the country. The Capital Region Chapter responded and provided assistance in 410 local disasters last year. The chapter processed 860 emergency military calls and trained 46,000 people in CPR and first aid classes. The Capital Region Chapter has a number of activities planned for Red Cross Month in March, including CPR Saturday training on March 5, 12 and 19; Save a Life Saturday on March 19th; and Red Cross Day at the Capitol on March 8.

Issue: **Human Trafficking**

Program: Public File

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CATEGORY: HEALTH (Cont'd)

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Program: Public File
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Issue: **Financial Planning for Seniors**
Program: Public File
Date: May 29, 2011

Description: Planning for Seniors helps find solutions that maintain the assets of loved ones. There are many myths about Medi-Cal resource guidelines, and you don't want to needlessly deplete your family's financial resources due to misinformation. They are devoted to obtaining the income tax funded benefits you or your loved one are entitled to, regardless of assets. Since 1994, Planning for Seniors, LLC has been helping families meet the emotional and financial challenges that arise when it's necessary to fund the expenses associated with quality, extended care for aging loved ones. Their goal is to bring peace of mind during a time of extreme emotional and financial stress. Planning for Seniors has built a strong network of committed professionals, including: attorney's, financial professionals, accountants/tax professionals, bankers, and private care coordinators, all of whom are trusted and compassionate experts. They offer clients: peace of mind knowing that you are informed about the funding options available to them; next steps for getting your loved one's financial house in order; answers to questions about extended care costs and available public benefits; strategies for preserving the assets your loved one worked so hard to achieve; insights on professionals who can address sensitive topics related to the care of your loved one; understanding and support that makes you feel you are not alone; guidance from a team of trusted advocates for your aging loved one; solutions for securing Medi-cal benefits for your loved one.

Issue: **End of Life Planning**
Program: Public File
Date: June 5, 2011

Description: "The Girlfriend Will" is an informative and light hearted look at those special requests not covered by your typical will. This workbook is designed to help guide your girlfriend to prepare your memory for public consumption – as the author puts it, helping you put your best Jimmy Choo-clad foot forward even after you are so dearly departed. Although very tongue in cheek, the book offers practical information about planning your funeral, getting your financial affairs in order, preserving your legacy for your children, going through online issues after death, distribution of personal items and more.

CATEGORY: HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Restaurants Buying Locally**

Program: Public File

Date: June 26, 2011

Description: At Local Roots Food Tours, they treasure the outstanding array of culinary options in Sacramento and the surrounding region and are passionate about showcasing this to the world. The veritable agricultural cornucopia in Northern California and the rich history that formed the region led them to create Local Roots Food Tours in 2010. Their vision with Local Roots Foot Tours is to have each customer savor, learn, explore and connect on each guided tour they offer. Their mission is to grow Californians' and visitor's collective appetite for the delicious bounty of fresh, locally produced food that talented chefs use daily in their restaurants, specialty shops, and stores. With sumptuous fare they tie in the architecture, historical insights, and stories about the personalities that forged this region. They want customers to slow down and savor the history as well as the cuisine of Northern California. Knowledgeable guides lead an intriguing exploration of Sacramento's historic and delicious neighborhoods – guests see where the locals eat and how they support the local farming community.

CATEGORY: ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Issue: **Emergency and Disaster Relief**

Program: Public File

Date: March 6, 2011

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CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **Preventing Falls for Seniors**

Program: Public File

Date: February 20, 2011

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Issue: **Human Trafficking**

Program: Public File

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Issue: **Local Farmer's Markets**

Program: Public File

Date: May 22, 2011

Description: The Certified Farmer's Market concept is an effort to re-establish the traditional link between farmers and consumers in California. Certified Farmers' Markets (CFM's) are places where genuine farmers sell their crops directly to the public. It is where the agrarian community relates to the urban community. California Certified Farmers' Markets are operated in accordance with regulations established in 1977 by the California Department of Food and Agriculture. Only a handful of CFMs were in the California direct marketing program back then. There are over 500 Certified Farmers' Markets in the state now and the number is growing every year. As farmers markets continue to rise in popularity, Yolo County will add another on Thursday, June 2nd with the opening of Sutter Davis Hospital Farmers Market in West Davis. The market will be open Thursdays from 10am to 2pm, June 2nd through September 29th. Davis Farmers Market will manage the hospital farmers market. Randii MacNear, Davis Farmers Market's executive director says the market will feature eight to ten farmers, plus two prepared food vendors. The market will accept EBT cards and issue market scrip, and also accept WIC farmers market nutrition coupons for WIC mothers and seniors. The grand opening will also feature a cooking demonstration and tastings and health screenings.

CATEGORY: DRUG ABUSE

Issue: **Helping the Homeless**

Program: Public File

Date: March 27, 2011

Description: Placer Care Coalition is comprised of local community members offering hope to those in need. They were originally formed to raise funds for four agencies: B Lazarus Project; Roseville Homestart, St. Vincent de Paul, and What Would Jesus Do? . Their goals are to raise funds for these agencies so they may better provide for their clients. In addition the Placer Care Coalition seeks to bring needed health care into the greater Roseville area for the needy and working poor. Roseville Homestart provides hope to homeless families with children, assisting them in putting their lives back together in a drug and alcohol free environment. Lazarus Project is a community-based transitional housing program for single adults. St. Vincent de Paul offers a wide variety of assistance to the working poor and the homeless. What Would Jesus Do is an organization that reaches out to the homeless everyday. The Placer Care Coalition seeks to build relationships and encouraging participation from the city, county, business, people and residents.

CATEGORY: CRIME

Issue: **Human Trafficking**
Program: Public File
Date: March 13, 2011

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CATEGORY: HOUSING

Issue: **Helping the Homeless**
Program: Public File
Date: March 27, 2011

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CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Preventing Falls for Seniors**
Program: Public File
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Unintentional falls are the leading cause of injury death among residents ages 65 years and older and are the fourth leading cause of injury death overall. In addition, falls are the leading cause of non-fatal injury-related hospital admissions. Across the nation, 35 states participate in Fall Prevention Awareness Day on the first day of Fall – September 23rd – and a Fall Prevention Awareness Day Proclamation was passed by unanimous consent. Falls have devastating consequences for older adults in terms of morbidity and mortality. For example, falls and fall-related injuries have been the leading cause of injury deaths among older adults. Fall-related hip fractures account for approximately 25% of injury deaths among those over age 65, and 34% of injury deaths among those aged 85 or older. Research indicates that the most effective interventions to prevent falls for persons at moderate to high risk of falls are multi-factorial, including environmental modifications along with risk assessment (including medication management) and physical activity (exercise).

Issue: **Benefits of Drama Classes to Youth**
Program: Public File
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: The creative arts can be another terrific medium for keeping their children active, healthy, and engaged. Theater classes and productions provide benefits that cannot be found in sports programs, such as increased comfort with public speaking, greater self-confidence and trust in group process, and a positive outlet that helps children learn how to think outside of the box and solve creative problems. For the more introverted child who is uncertain in group activities such as organized sports programs, theater can be the perfect place to gain personal confidence in smaller steps. Acting out scenes, or just watching other kids do it at first, introduces children to new ways to relate to their peers and develop a better understanding of themselves as they begin to work in teams and rely on each other – and, more importantly, be needed by others! The positive atmosphere of exploring their innate talents while learning to work with other children in a constructive and creative way can be a huge boost to a child's self esteem and can fundamentally impact their success in school and family life as well. When children are regularly involved in acting and the study of acting, they're building a presence about themselves. They are acquiring leadership, presentation and communication skills that will serve them throughout their lives. And, acting and performance helps all types of kids, no matter what their personal style. Shy youngsters are given the opportunity to open up and feel more positive. Gifted children find an outlet for their creativity and energy. Through acting, students learn to create their own success by letting go of fear and releasing their natural self-expression. Students gain confidence, learn to think on their feet, expand creativity, improve social skills, and become more comfortable with handling new situations and transitions in their lives.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Helping the Homeless**

Program: Public File

Date: March 27, 2011

Description: Placer Care Coalition is comprised of local community members offering hope to those in need. They were originally formed to raise funds for four agencies: B Lazarus Project; Roseville Homestart, St. Vincent de Paul, and What Would Jesus Do? . Their goals are to raise funds for these agencies so they may better provide for their clients. In addition the Placer Care Coalition seeks to bring needed health care into the greater Roseville area for the needy and working poor. Roseville Homestart provides hope to homeless families with children, assisting them in putting their lives back together in a drug and alcohol free environment. Lazarus Project is a community-based transitional housing program for single adults. St. Vincent de Paul offers a wide variety of assistance to the working poor and the homeless. What Would Jesus Do is an organization that reaches out to the homeless everyday. The Placer Care Coalition seeks to build relationships and encouraging participation from the city, county, business, people and residents.

Issue: **End of Life Planning**

Program: Public File

Date: June 5, 2011

Description: "The Girlfriend Will" is an informative and light hearted look at those special requests not covered by your typical will. This workbook is designed to help guide your girlfriend to prepare your memory for public consumption – as the author puts it, helping you put your best Jimmy Choo-clad foot forward even after you are so dearly departed. Although very tongue in cheek, the book offers practical information about planning your funeral, getting your financial affairs in order, preserving your legacy for your children, going through online issues after death, distribution of personal items and more.

Issue: **Help for Local Food Banks**

Program: Public File

Date: June 19, 2011

Description: Round It Up America is a simple program that gives Americans the opportunity to donate pocket change by rounding up their purchases to the nearest dollar. This consumer-driven giving program provides an opportunity for Yard House Restaurant guests to round up their purchases to the nearest dollar amount, thereby allowing for small and potentially frequent giving. While the individual donations may be nominal, their collective sum is powerful. Local non-profit agencies, including food banks, homeless shelters, crisis relief centers, emergency assistance for military troops and their families, and services that protect the welfare of children and older adults living in our communities. 95% of funds raised by Round It Up America will directly benefit the communities served. The local Yard House efforts benefit the Placer Food Bank. The Placer Food Bank is a vital link between food and the people who need it. They serve thousands of people through two primary channels – local food donors and their network of feeding agencies. From the largest community meal programs to the smallest grassroots food closets, the Placer Food Bank reaches people in need throughout Placer and surrounding counties.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Restaurants Buying Locally**

Program: Public File

Date: June 26, 2011

Description: At Local Roots Food Tours, they treasure the outstanding array of culinary options in Sacramento and the surrounding region and are passionate about showcasing this to the world. The veritable agricultural cornucopia in Northern California and the rich history that formed the region led them to create Local Roots Food Tours in 2010. Their vision with Local Roots Foot Tours is to have each customer savor, learn, explore and connect on each guided tour they offer. Their mission is to grow Californians' and visitor's collective appetite for the delicious bounty of fresh, locally produced food that talented chefs use daily in their restaurants, specialty shops, and stores. With sumptuous fare they tie in the architecture, historical insights, and stories about the personalities that forged this region. They want customers to slow down and savor the history as well as the cuisine of Northern California. Knowledgeable guides lead an intriguing exploration of Sacramento's historic and delicious neighborhoods – guests see where the locals eat and how they support the local farming community.

THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE

KDND-FM
Sundays, 7:00A-7:30A

Description

Every day, faculty members at schools and universities throughout the world are making discoveries that shape our ways of thinking and redefine our understanding of today's knowledge-driven society. Since 1990, The Best of Our Knowledge has highlighted breakthroughs across disciplines and across the globe, putting you in touch with the men and women at the front of their fields. Each week, co-host Dr. Karen R. Hitchcock examines some of the issues unique to college campuses, looks at the latest research, and invites commentary from experts and administrators from all levels of education.

Glenn Busby, co-host and producer of Best of Our Knowledge, has made a special commitment to report on important developments in educational research. The fact is, at every college and university there is a great deal of research being conducted which could potentially have a dramatic impact on the ways in which we educate our students, from the lower grades right through graduate school. Unfortunately, all too often the results of that research are relegated to a shelf somewhere, or are only seen by the small number of people who actually read the scholarly journals. There is no question that the work is being done – the problem is, once it's done, the people in a position to benefit from it most haven't gotten a chance to hear about it.

PUBLIC FILE
ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
3. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
4. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
5. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION

Issue: **MIND Alliance: Helping Minority Students with Disabilities Succeed in STEM**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 2, 2011

Description: It's that time each year when the nation recognizes Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday with an official federal holiday. Dr. King is of course remembered (among many things) as a strong supporter of equality in education.

MIND Alliance is a program designed to increase interest in science among minority students with disabilities, and to help them transition into STEM-based academic programs and careers.

MIND Alliance brings together the resources of two minority-serving universities – Hunter College and New York City, and Southern University at Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

Issue: **The Math Midway from the American Museum of Mathematics**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 2, 2011

Description: Our first story talked about STEM – science, technology, engineering and mathematics. Next, we have an essay on the “M” in STEM -- math.

Whether students realize it or not, math is an integral part of our everyday lives. To emphasize this, a group of math enthusiasts formed to create The Math Midway. It's a traveling carnival-style exhibition which provides an interactive, hands-on tour of mathematical concepts.

The Math Midway is the first exhibition of the American Museum of Mathematics. The museum's mission is to enhance public understanding and appreciation of math.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: AD/HD**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 2, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Education Professor Christie Herbert from Landmark College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **The Hardest Questions Aren't on the Test: Lessons from an Innovative Urban School Part 1**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: Last week, for Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday celebration, we featured an education program designed for minority students at two minority serving institutions of higher learning. This week, we take listeners to an inner city public high school in Boston.

Picture an urban public school where 94% of its graduates qualify to attend college. For many urban schools, that may sound like a pipedream. But not in Boston if you attend the Boston Arts Academy. It's a public school, operating within the Boston public school system. It comprises an ethnically and socioeconomically diverse student body.

Now, compare that 94% rate of students getting into college, to the average urban district rate in Boston of just 50%, and you'll be wondering, as we were, how in the world do they do that?

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **School on Wheels**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: A study just out shows that joblessness among low income workers has reached a staggering 30%. So it comes as no surprise that the number of homeless people is rising too. And that, of course, includes children.

In just Los Angeles alone, there are thousands of homeless children. As their families shuffle between shelters, cars, and the streets, these young people struggle to stay in school.

A non-profit called, School on Wheels, helps homeless youth by bringing education to them, to help them learn their three R's, no matter where they are.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: The Development of Children's Brains**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Jane Couperus, Assistant Professor of Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience at Hampshire College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **The Hardest Questions Aren't on the Test: Lessons from an Innovative Urban School Part 2**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 16, 2011

Description: The achievement gap remains one of education's most persistent problems all across the U.S. A new report out last month shows that, overall, achievement gaps remain large.

The study by the Center on Education Policy says if states continue their current pace of progress in narrowing achievement gaps between students of different races, ethnic groups, and income levels, it could take decades for lagging student groups to catch up.

Yet just last week, we heard about an urban inner-city public school, the Boston Arts Academy, where an amazing 94% of its graduates qualify for college.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Transitions from Community Colleges**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 16, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Joseph Skrivanek, Purchase College, State University of New York.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Oort Cloud Formation – The Role of the Sun's Birth Cluster Part 1**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 23, 2011

Description: You've probably not heard much about the Oort Cloud. You can't just look up in the sky and see the Oort Cloud. But our guest today, along with many others in the scientific community, believes comets in the Oort Cloud holds crucial clues about the origin of our planets, and possibly the origins of life on Earth.

Dr. Harold Levison is a Planetary Scientist specializing in planetary dynamics. And he comes to TBOOK from the Southwest Research Institute in Boulder, Colorado.

Among his many distinctions, Dr. Levison is co-author of SWIFT, scientific software that solves planetary equations of motion over billions of year timescales.

Plus, Levison and three other international colleagues are well known for their Nice Model. This model proposes how our early solar system evolved, planetary migration, including events like the Late Heavy Bombardment of the Moon.

Next week, we'll focus on the importance of students studying physics, the scientific mind, and are we alone?

Issue: **The Academic Minute: This Month in Earth's History**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 23, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Jill Schneiderman, Professor of Earth Science at Vassar College, Her book, "The Earth Around Us: Maintaining a Livable Planet", was named one of the most important and thought-provoking science books of the year by Discover magazine.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Oort Cloud Formation – The Role of the Sun's Birth Cluster Part 2**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 30, 2011

Description: Even as adults, we experience child-like wonder when we gaze up into the night time sky... amazed at what we see... full of questions about how our world could have come to be... and what chain of events had to occur for humans to be standing on Earth, looking out at the universe.

That's the way it was too for our guest, Dr. Harold Levison. He set about making that dream become a reality. And now, he's a Planetary Scientist with the Southwest Research Institute.

Dr. Levison's principal research interests lie in the area of the dynamics of astronomical objects. In particular, he focuses on the long-term behavior of bodies in the solar system. He is perhaps best known for his work on the early evolution of the outer solar system, and is an author of the most comprehensive model to date.

This week, we speak with him about the importance of students studying physics, the scientific mind, and ask him are we alone?

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Relentless Pursuit: A Year in the Trenches with Teach for America Part 1**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 6, 2011

Description: The New York Times describes Teach for America as a stunningly successful non-profit organization. This month Teach for America is celebrating its 20th anniversary.

Teach for American began two decades ago as an idealistic college senior's last-minute thesis project. Some thought it was a tad crazy. But since then, it's morphed into an important player in educational reform, attracting some 20-thousand top college graduates each year to fill only 25-hundred slots.

Teach for America founder, Wendy Kopp, is using this occasion to issue a passionate and inspiring summation of what she and TFA Corps members have learned over the past 20 years. That educational inequity – the achievement gap – is a solvable problem, and that the key to solving it – in a single classroom, a school, or system-wide – is leadership.

TBOOK seized on the anniversary benchmark as an opportunity to get an independent, external assessment of Teach for America by reviewing a book by former Newsweek correspondent, Donna Foote. In her book, "Relentless Pursuit: A Year in the Trenches with Teach for America", Foote documents the first year struggles of four TFA recruits at Locke High School in South Central Los Angeles..

Issue: **Schools for Working Children**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 6, 2011

Description: UNICEF estimates that some 250-million children work for a living in developing countries. It's calling the practice of child labor a violation of basic human rights. Many advocates strive to eliminate child labor completely, in particular, because work can keep children out of school. But in one neighborhood in Karachi, Pakistan, a group of young people are both working and going to school.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Academic Writing**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 6, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Jennifer Baker, Associate Professor Arts and Sciences, at Green Mountain College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Self-Education Creates Self-Confidence**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: November 7, 2010

Description: Another of the country's strong national voices on liberal education is the President of St. Lawrence University in New York, William L. Fox.

You might not be aware of it yet, but right now there's a war going on among Department of Education officials and educators, pitting the rights of private universities versus public universities.

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CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Attracting the Best Teachers, Locke High School Emblematic?**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 13, 2011

Description: Have you ever wondered what it would be like to work at, or attend a school in South Los Angeles? Well that's what our story is about today. And unfortunately it's a story that may sound all too familiar... being repeated in far too many other school districts around the U.S.

Locke High School opened in the mid 60s after the Watts riot. Locke was at first a symbol of hope. But now it's emblematic of a school crippled by a culture of poverty and the violence that breeds. It's become infamous for shootings, gang violence, and racial tensions between Hispanics and African Americans. During the last decade, Locke's academic performance index was the lowest in all of the Los Angeles Unified School District. Gang fights are rampant, enrollment is down, and not surprisingly, teacher turnover is high.

Into this place, which resembles a prison as much as a school, are dropped a group of "recruits" from Teach for America. A candid account of their experiences and efforts to improve the educational system at Locke High School are chronicled in the book, "Relentless Pursuit: A Year in the Trenches with Teach for America."

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 13, 2011

Description: The Education Department held what it called a big Union Collaboration Jamboree in Denver last week. Invitations went out to some 2,000 school districts. And representatives from teachers unions (both AFT and NEA) were there as well as the National School Boards Association, the American Association of School Administrators, and many others.

Meanwhile, National Education Association Executive Director, John Wilson, was asked recently in an interview if teachers would participate in a national strike – should tenure protection be taken away by some states? Wilson is quoted as answering, "I would not take that off the table." Wilson told "The Lookout" a Yahoo news blog, that "If teachers felt like politicians were doing harm to them, they would rise up and let them know that."

The last week of January was the first ever National School Choice Week. Some 150 organizations in more than 40 states teamed up to host over 125 events across the country. Organizers described it as an opportunity to "sound the alarm for immediate education reform and to celebrate the benefits of enhanced educational options for children." Americans participated in everything from rallies – to education reform film screenings.

Issue: **Kids Aren't Cars**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 13, 2011

Description: Speaking of which, "Kids Aren't Cars" is a new short film series being released all this month. Using examples from the Midwest, it documents the impact organized labor has had on the American education system... creating what it describes as a one-size-fits-all assembly line model that leaves students behind, and treats teachers the same, regardless of their skill level and classroom effectiveness... the film claims... stifling innovation and improvement. The films are being released, two per week, at <http://www.kidsarentcars.com/blog/>. A total of nine are planned.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Learning Proper English**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 13, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Susan Behrens, Professor of Communication Sciences and Disorders at Marymount Manhattan College, discussing the importance of understanding Standard English.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **The State of the Union and the State of Science Education**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: President Barack Obama used his State of the Union address to put education front and center on the national agenda. President Obama called for a 5-year spending freeze. But the president said he would spare education and research from that freeze, calling them vital to the nation's long-term growth and competitiveness. Mr. Obama said his budget for the next fiscal year, which was due out in February, calls for more spending on biomedical research, information technology, and clean-energy technology. He proposes paying for these increases by eliminating tax breaks for oil companies.

Almost simultaneous with the president's State of the Union address, the National Assessment of Education Progress, known as NAEP, released the nation's report card on science. It was not good. Results showed that most American students are not performing at a level deemed "proficient" in science, with 12th graders posting the weakest scores. Only one in five high school seniors scored at least proficient on the exam. Reaction came swiftly from several sectors.

U.S. Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, said when only 1 or 2 percent of children score at the advanced levels on NAEP, the next generation will not be ready to be world-class inventors, doctors, and engineers.

Meanwhile, the National Science Teachers Association reacted this way saying, "This is completely unacceptable. Our nation cannot afford to have a scientifically illiterate workforce... even in these challenging economic times it is imperative that we develop and retain high quality science teachers.

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Access to Advancement Profile – Patricia Walsh**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: As we open our month of programs recognizing Women's History Month, we profile Patricia Walsh. Walsh is a full-time program manager at Microsoft. She runs marathons, volunteers for a number of important causes, and has a busy social life. But there was a time during college when things did not go quite so smoothly for her.

Patricia Walsh, at times, struggled with her grades and confidence. That is, until she worked with Dr. John Gardner who is nationally known for making technology accessible to people with visual impairments. Dr. Gardner was a role model and mentor for Patricia and introduced her to the AccessSTEM program at the University of Washington. Walsh credits Dr. Gardner and AccessSTEM with helping her get to where she is today.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Two weeks ago, we reported on Teach for America on the occasion of its 20th anniversary. Teach for America is the educational organization that places recent college graduates into low-income public schools. Now, TFA has just announced its receiving 100-million dollars to launch its first ever endowment in hopes of making the grass-roots organization a permanent fixture in education. Founder, Wendy Kopp, says she hopes that steady stream of revenue will permit TFA to double the number of active corps member teachers, and increase the communities they reach from 39 to 60.

The month of March is always National Women's History Month. This year's theme is Our History is Our Strength. The theme pays tribute to the millions of women who have taken action to help create a better world for the times in which they lived, as well as for future generations. It's a program of the national Women's History Project which this year is encouraging communities and institutions to honor women from their own communities, states, and organizations whose lives and work have served to inspire the strength that comes from knowing the stories of these determined women.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: The Nano World**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Linda Schadler, Professor of Materials Science and Engineering at Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute. Professor Schadler tells us about her role in a science project that used the big screen to explain a small world we can't see.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Educational Headlines and Updates From the Word of Science and Space**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: December 19, 2010

Description: Remember playing with Lego's as a child? Well, a Lego Space Shuttle headed to orbit with the launch of the space shuttle STS-133 mission. NASA and the Lego Group signed a Space Act Agreement to spark children's interest in STEM – science, technology, engineering and math. Listen to the show to find out about NASA's educational materials in conjunction with this project.

Next, the International Space Station is celebrating ten years of humans living and working on board it.

And then another landmark is achieved as astronomers from 12 countries on six continents mark the 50th anniversary of the search for extraterrestrial intelligence, better known as SETI.

Issue: **Women's History Month: Asian University for Women**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: For many women in rural Asia, access to education and advancement is out of reach. But Kamai Ahmad is trying to change that. Ahmad is an international attorney who recently founded the Asian University for Women. Based in Bangladesh, women from all across Southern Asia attend undergraduate and graduate programs. And some even arrange to come early for college prep classes.

In just a few short years, the Asian University for Women has made great strides towards becoming a premier educational institution for young women in Asia... and fulfilling its mission to educate a new generation of women to become role models and leaders in their own communities.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Women's History Month Commentary: Women's Colleges**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: Back in the U.S. recent surveys show that women are earning doctorate degrees in higher numbers than men. Advanced degrees can be extremely important in higher education, and upper level management.

The institutions of higher learning where these degrees are derived, is also very important. As prices continue to climb, students and parents are demanding they get more than a degree from today's colleges and universities.

Author and public speaker, Selena Rezvani, looks at the role of all-women colleges in this 21st century.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: iPads in Higher Education**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: A growing number of colleges and universities have launched pilot projects to test how the iPad might be used to produce a positive impact on student learning and engagement.

Pepperdine University just released preliminary findings from its first term (of a three-term study) that suggests students have found value in using the iPad because of the following:

- Ease of use (touch screen and no "boot up" time)
- Mobility (can be passed around in study groups), and
- The vast variety of apps and programs available that appear to be having a positive impact on student learning.

Then, Reed College, a private liberal arts college in Oregon, which has a long history of evaluating new technology for potential higher education use, did a study as well. Their team is currently drafting a white paper detailing results of their iPad evaluation. In general, the team says students found the iPad to be flexible and versatile enough to allow them to read course materials, annotate and highlight passages of text, pull up reference materials, store notes, and prepare reports.

As we were wrapping production on this show, "The New York Times" is reporting that Apple may be developing a stylus pen to go with the iPad in an effort to appeal to students. The "Times" quoted an anonymous source at Apple who said a stylus could increase the utility of the iPad in education. A second version of the iPad is expected to be unveiled this spring.

And now this week's Academic Minute professor explains how uses of the iPad are evolving and becoming increasingly popular in his own class, and in higher education, This episode features Dr. Corey Angst, Assistant Professor of Management at the University of Notre Dame.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **From the Education Current Events and Update Folder**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: We had them on our show a year ago. Now it's time for their second annual World Read Aloud Day. This month Litworld invites listeners to join the global literacy movement. A reported 1-billion people are unable to read a book or sign their own name. Litworld asks you to imagine a world without words? And visit them online at: litworld.org.

Last week we reported on President Obama's education remarks during his State of the Union address. The president and Education Secretary, Arne Duncan, would like to get the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), now known as NCLB, reauthorized this year. House Education Committee Chairman, John Kline, supports this effort – but expressed concern about the president's request for more Race to the Top money. Congressman Kline said "Congress should not be cutting blank checks to the administration, especially when our national debt exceeds 14-trillion dollars... especially... in light of the federal government's failure to keep its promise to fund special education."

And lastly, the White House has opened applications for the 2011 Race to the Top Commencement Challenge. Students from public high schools across the country are invited to demonstrate how their school prepares them for college and a career by submitting an application online at whitehouse.gov. The winning school gets the president as their 2011 commencement speaker. Cool!

Issue: **Women's History Month: Tech Girls**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: This year's Women's History Month theme is "Our History is Our Strength." Our opening story today features young women who are making their history today as part of the annual TechGirlz program at the National Technical Institute for the Deaf.

TechGirlz, a weeklong camp for middle-school girls, enables them to use hands-on activities to make science, technology, engineering, and math subjects fun and interesting.

The girls use high-tech lab equipment to solve problems, learn the basics of web design, and even learn about roller coaster engineering, while visiting an amusement park.

Many of the girls say their favorite experience is building a personal computer to take home. For some, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: CIA Drone Expansion**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: And now this week's Academic Minute professor is a Professor of Law and International Dispute Resolution. Mary Ellen O'Connell from the University of Notre Dame discusses the CIA's use of armed drones and the legal implications of their wider use by the U.S. and other countries.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Education Budget Proposal for this Fall: Overview, Pell Grants & Higher Education Impact**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: The federal Department of Education wants 77.4 billion dollars to operate its programs in fiscal year 2012, which begins this fall. It's asking for a 2-billion dollar increase, or 4.3% more than 2011.

The department's budget proposal came just days after the House of Representatives released a plan to cut billions of dollars from the current budget.

Washington observers remark that this highlights the "stark contrast" in how the administration and GOP envision the use of education money.

In releasing the administration's education budget request, Secretary Arne Duncan announced that his department wants to eliminate 13 programs to save 147-million dollars. And also cut 265-million from Career and Technical Education (CTE) grants. Duncan plans to use that money, and the additional money requested, to fund a wide array of programs from early learning, through college completion, and teacher preparation.

This week, we give you a quick overview of his budget proposal and changes to the popular Pell Grant program for higher education. Next week, we'll focus on planned cuts and investments for the lower grades, Pre K thru 12.

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Girls Education in Afghanistan**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: During three decades of war, many in Afghanistan were deprived of a basic education, especially young girls. Now, these girls are young women, too old to go back to elementary school. World Vision Report visited a school in the Afghan capital that's giving these older girls and young women a chance to get the education they missed.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Green Architecture**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

And now this week's Academic Minute professor discusses the importance of adaptive reuse in "green" construction. Liliane Wong is an architect and Professor and Head of the Department of Interior Architecture at the Rhode Island School of Design.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Education Budget Proposal, Fiscal 2012: Pre K thru 12 Cuts & Investments**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 20, 2011

As we witness massive education unrest unfold, and education budget upheavals all across the country, congress has been working on the administration's fiscal year 2012 budget for the U.S. Department of Education. This is the budget that begins in just a few short months, in the fall.

Last week, we gave listeners an overview of plans to trim certain areas of the federal education budget and add new monies to other areas. We also focused on the future of higher education and changes necessary to Pell Grants due to a forecast 20-billion dollar deficit for just that one line item.

CATEGORY: EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Iraqi Mother Determined to Education Herself & Children**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 20, 2011

Description: While the eyes of the world are focused on current events and unrest in several locations in the Middle East, educators are determined to keep schools open for business.

In our final installment of our month-long recognition of Women's History Month, we hear next from this mother of four in Iraqi who is trying to keep her children in school while she also attend college.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Rock Formation and Earth's History**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 20, 2011

Description: And now this week's Academic Minute professor discusses how rock formations provide exciting information about Earth's past. Dr. Robert Titus is a Professor of Geology at Hartwick College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: ECONOMY

Issue: **School on Wheels**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: A study just out shows that joblessness among low income workers has reached a staggering 30%. So it comes as no surprise that the number of homeless people is rising too. And that, of course, includes children.

In just Los Angeles alone, there are thousands of homeless children. As their families shuffle between shelters, cars, and the streets, these young people struggle to stay in school.

A non-profit called, School on Wheels, helps homeless youth by bringing education to them, to help them learn their three R's, no matter where they are.

Issue: **The Educated Unemployed**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 16, 2011

Description: From Boston, we travel to Northern Africa, where, despite the geographic distance, unemployment problems plague Morocco, as they do Europe and the United States.

While the jobless rate remains high in America, and layoffs continue to make headlines, students are universally finding that a college education is no hedge against being without a job.

And the same is true in Morocco. Thousands of highly educated young people in that North African country have master's and doctor's degrees. But they cannot find work. So, they're taking to the streets of the capital to protest.

CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Private Space Travel**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 30, 2011

Description: Remember the movie, "Contact" where Jodie Foster's character is asked, "Do you wanna take a ride?" Well, one woman has made that a reality and many more people will likely have the opportunity, as private space travel is rapidly becoming our future.

Take for example, the Dragon Spacecraft. Space X has been successfully launching its Dragon into orbit atop a Falcon 9 rocket and safely returning it to Earth. This is part of NASA's Commercial Orbital Transportation Services program.

This means space travel is no longer just a space race for prestige among nations and governments. And no longer is it only professional astronauts who venture out to the final frontier.

Anyone can go. Right now, that would be anyone with enough money to pay for the private space flight. And it's not inexpensive. Space Adventures organizes flights to the International Space Station, with the Russian Space Agency providing the transport.

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 13, 2011

Description: The Education Department held what it called a big Union Collaboration Jamboree in Denver last week. Invitations went out to some 2,000 school districts. And representatives from teachers unions (both AFT and NEA) were there as well as the National School Boards Association, the American Association of School Administrators, and many others.

Meanwhile, National Education Association Executive Director, John Wilson, was asked recently in an interview if teachers would participate in a national strike – should tenure protection be taken away by some states? Wilson is quoted as answering, "I would not take that off the table." Wilson told "The Lookout" a Yahoo news blog, that "If teachers felt like politicians were doing harm to them, they would rise up and let them know that."

The last week of January was the first ever National School Choice Week. Some 150 organizations in more than 40 states teamed up to host over 125 events across the country. Organizers described it as an opportunity to "sound the alarm for immediate education reform and to celebrate the benefits of enhanced educational options for children." Americans participated in everything from rallies – to education reform film screenings.

CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **The State of the Union and the State of Science Education**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 20, 2011

Description: President Barack Obama used his State of the Union address to put education front and center on the national agenda. President Obama called for a 5-year spending freeze. But the president said he would spare education and research from that freeze, calling them vital to the nation's long-term growth and competitiveness. Mr. Obama said his budget for the next fiscal year, which was due out in February, calls for more spending on biomedical research, information technology, and clean-energy technology. He proposes paying for these increases by eliminating tax breaks for oil companies.

Almost simultaneous with the president's State of the Union address, the National Assessment of Education Progress, known as NAEP, released the nation's report card on science. It was not good. Results showed that most American students are not performing at a level deemed "proficient" in science, with 12th graders posting the weakest scores. Only one in five high school seniors scored at least proficient on the exam. Reaction came swiftly from several sectors.

U.S. Secretary of Education, Arne Duncan, said when only 1 or 2 percent of children score at the advanced levels on NAEP, the next generation will not be ready to be world-class inventors, doctors, and engineers.

Meanwhile, the National Science Teachers Association reacted this way saying, "This is completely unacceptable. Our nation cannot afford to have a scientifically illiterate workforce... even in these challenging economic times it is imperative that we develop and retain high quality science teachers.

Issue: **From the Education Current Events and Update Folder**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: We had them on our show a year ago. Now it's time for their second annual World Read Aloud Day. This month Litworld invites listeners to join the global literacy movement. A reported 1-billion people are unable to read a book or sign their own name. Litworld asks you to imagine a world without words? And visit them online at: litworld.org.

Last week we reported on President Obama's education remarks during his State of the Union address. The president and Education Secretary, Arne Duncan, would like to get the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA), now known as NCLB, reauthorized this year. House Education Committee Chairman, John Kline, supports this effort – but expressed concern about the president's request for more Race to the Top money. Congressman Kline said "Congress should not be cutting blank checks to the administration, especially when our national debt exceeds 14-trillion dollars... especially... in light of the federal government's failure to keep its promise to fund special education."

And lastly, the White House has opened applications for the 2011 Race to the Top Commencement Challenge. Students from public high schools across the country are invited to demonstrate how their school prepares them for college and a career by submitting an application online at whitehouse.gov. The winning school gets the president as their 2011 commencement speaker. Cool!

CATEGORY: GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Academic Minute: CIA Drone Expansion**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: And now this week's Academic Minute professor is a Professor of Law and International Dispute Resolution. Mary Ellen O'Connell from the University of Notre Dame discusses the CIA's use of armed drones and the legal implications of their wider use by the U.S. and other countries.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Education Budget Proposal for this Fall: Overview, Pell Grants & Higher Education Impact**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: The federal Department of Education wants 77.4 billion dollars to operate its programs in fiscal year 2012, which begins this fall. It's asking for a 2-billion dollar increase, or 4.3% more than 2011.

The department's budget proposal came just days after the House of Representatives released a plan to cut billions of dollars from the current budget.

Washington observers remark that this highlights the "stark contrast" in how the administration and GOP envision the use of education money.

In releasing the administration's education budget request, Secretary Arne Duncan announced that his department wants to eliminate 13 programs to save 147-million dollars. And also cut 265-million from Career and Technical Education (CTE) grants. Duncan plans to use that money, and the additional money requested, to fund a wide array of programs from early learning, through college completion, and teacher preparation.

This week, we give you a quick overview of his budget proposal and changes to the popular Pell Grant program for higher education. Next week, we'll focus on planned cuts and investments for the lower grades, Pre K thru 12.

Issue: **Education Budget Proposal, Fiscal 2012: Pre K thru 12 Cuts & Investments**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 20, 2011

As we witness massive education unrest unfold, and education budget upheavals all across the country, congress has been working on the administration's fiscal year 2012 budget for the U.S. Department of Education. This is the budget that begins in just a few short months, in the fall.

Last week, we gave listeners an overview of plans to trim certain areas of the federal education budget and add new monies to other areas. We also focused on the future of higher education and changes necessary to Pell Grants due to a forecast 20-billion dollar deficit for just that one line item.

CATEGORY: HEALTH

Issue: **The Academic Minute: AD/HD**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 2, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Education Professor Christie Herbert from Landmark College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Issue: **Oort Cloud Formation – The Role of the Sun’s Birth Cluster Part 1**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 23, 2011

Description: You’ve probably not heard much about the Oort Cloud. You can’t just look up in the sky and see the Oort Cloud. But our guest today, along with many others in the scientific community, believes comets in the Oort Cloud holds crucial clues about the origin of our planets, and possibly the origins of life on Earth.

Dr. Harold Levison is a Planetary Scientist specializing in planetary dynamics. And he comes to TBOOK from the Southwest Research Institute in Boulder, Colorado.

Among his many distinctions, Dr. Levison is co-author of SWIFT, scientific software that solves planetary equations of motion over billions of year timescales.

Plus, Levison and three other international colleagues are well known for their Nice Model. This model proposes how our early solar system evolved, planetary migration, including events like the Late Heavy Bombardment of the Moon.

Next week, we’ll focus on the importance of students studying physics, the scientific mind, and are we alone?

Issue: **President of the Moon**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 23, 2011

Description: Our first guest was just talking about the Moon. Our next guest, Dennis Hope, says he’s interim President of the Moon, the first known galactic government.

Hope claims a loophole in the U.S. Treaty On Outer Space means that countries might be prevented from taking control of the Moon... but that doesn’t mean individuals cannot.

So, he’s filed his claim and set up the Lunar Embassy Corporation in his Nevada home, and he’s selling plots of land on “his” Moon. It’s been a fairly lucrative real estate business... with some 5-million people becoming part owners thus far... grossing Hope and estimated 10-million dollars for his efforts.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: This Month in Earth’s History**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 23, 2011

Description: This week’s episode features Dr. Jill Schneiderman, Professor of Earth Science at Vassar College, Her book, “The Earth Around Us: Maintaining a Livable Planet”, was named one of the most important and thought-provoking science books of the year by Discover magazine.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Oort Cloud Formation – The Role of the Sun's Birth Cluster Part 2**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 30, 2011

Description: Even as adults, we experience child-like wonder when we gaze up into the night time sky... amazed at what we see... full of questions about how our world could have come to be... and what chain of events had to occur for humans to be standing on Earth, looking out at the universe.

That's the way it was too for our guest, Dr. Harold Levison. He set about making that dream become a reality. And now, he's a Planetary Scientist with the Southwest Research Institute.

Dr. Levison's principal research interests lie in the area of the dynamics of astronomical objects. In particular, he focuses on the long-term behavior of bodies in the solar system. He is perhaps best known for his work on the early evolution of the outer solar system, and is an author of the most comprehensive model to date.

This week, we speak with him about the importance of students studying physics, the scientific mind, and ask him are we alone?

Issue: **Private Space Travel**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 30, 2011

Description: Remember the movie, "Contact" where Jodie Foster's character is asked, "Do you wanna take a ride?" Well, one woman has made that a reality and many more people will likely have the opportunity, as private space travel is rapidly becoming our future.

Take for example, the Dragon Spacecraft. Space X has been successfully launching its Dragon into orbit atop a Falcon 9 rocket and safely returning it to Earth. This is part of NASA's Commercial Orbital Transportation Services program.

This means space travel is no longer just a space race for prestige among nations and governments. And no longer is it only professional astronauts who venture out to the final frontier.

Anyone can go. Right now, that would be anyone with enough money to pay for the private space flight. And it's not inexpensive. Space Adventures organizes flights to the International Space Station, with the Russian Space Agency providing the transport.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: Green Architecture**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

And now this week's Academic Minute professor discusses the importance of adaptive reuse in "green" construction. Liliane Wong is an architect and Professor and Head of the Department of Interior Architecture at the Rhode Island School of Design.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

CATEGORY: ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Titan is a Prebiotic Laboratory: Development of Complex Organics in an Abiotic Environment (Part Two)**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: December 19, 2010

Description: And that brings us to our next story. In many respects, Saturn's largest moon, Titan, is one of the most Earth-like worlds found to date. With its thick atmosphere and organic-rich chemistry, Titan resembles a frozen version of Earth, several billion years ago, before life began pumping oxygen into the atmosphere.

Last week, we learned that Titan is of great interest to scientists (and our next guest) because it has a substantial, active atmosphere. Since the arrival of the Cassini mission six years ago, many of Titan's secrets have been revealed, including rivers and lakes of liquid ethane and methane which form clouds and rain.

An update from last week's show... NASA Program Manager, Bob Mitchell, says the Cassini spacecraft is behaving exactly as it should since it went into that "safe mode" we told you about. He's confident by the time this show airs, that they'll restore the software from the backup and restart it without problems.

This week, we wrap up our story about Titan, including a discussion about the future of such scientific missions, and cost factors for trying to find the origins of life.

CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Issue: **MIND Alliance: Helping Minority Students with Disabilities Succeed in STEM**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 2, 2011

Description: It's that time each year when the nation recognizes Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday with an official federal holiday. Dr. King is of course remembered (among many things) as a strong supporter of equality in education.

MIND Alliance is a program designed to increase interest in science among minority students with disabilities, and to help them transition into STEM-based academic programs and careers.

MIND Alliance brings together the resources of two minority-serving universities – Hunter College and New York City, and Southern University at Baton Rouge, Louisiana.

Issue: **The Hardest Questions Aren't on the Test: Lessons from an Innovative Urban School Part 1**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: Last week, for Dr. Martin Luther King's birthday celebration, we featured an education program designed for minority students at two minority serving institutions of higher learning. This week, we take listeners to an inner city public high school in Boston.

Picture an urban public school where 94% of its graduates qualify to attend college. For many urban schools, that may sound like a pipedream. But not in Boston if you attend the Boston Arts Academy. It's a public school, operating within the Boston public school system. It comprises an ethnically and socioeconomically diverse student body.

Now, compare that 94% rate of students getting into college, to the average urban district rate in Boston of just 50%, and you'll be wondering, as we were, how in the world do they do that?

Issue: **The Hardest Questions Aren't on the Test: Lessons from an Innovative Urban School Part 2**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 16, 2011

Description: The achievement gap remains one of education's most persistent problems all across the U.S. A new report out last month shows that, overall, achievement gaps remain large.

The study by the Center on Education Policy says if states continue their current pace of progress in narrowing achievement gaps between students of different races, ethnic groups, and income levels, it could take decades for lagging student groups to catch up.

Yet just last week, we heard about an urban inner-city public school, the Boston Arts Academy, where an amazing 94% of its graduates qualify for college.

CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Access to Advancement Profile – Patricia Walsh**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 20, 2011

Description: As we open our month of programs recognizing Women's History Month, we profile Patricia Walsh. Walsh is a full-time program manager at Microsoft. She runs marathons, volunteers for a number of important causes, and has a busy social life. But there was a time during college when things did not go quite so smoothly for her.

Patricia Walsh, at times, struggled with her grades and confidence. That is, until she worked with Dr. John Gardner who is nationally known for making technology accessible to people with visual impairments. Dr. Gardner was a role model and mentor for Patricia and introduced her to the AccessSTEM program at the University of Washington. Walsh credits Dr. Gardner and AccessSTEM with helping her get to where she is today.

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 20, 2011

Description: Two weeks ago, we reported on Teach for America on the occasion of its 20th anniversary. Teach for America is the educational organization that places recent college graduates into low-income public schools. Now, TFA has just announced its receiving 100-million dollars to launch its first ever endowment in hopes of making the grass-roots organization a permanent fixture in education. Founder, Wendy Kopp, says she hopes that steady stream of revenue will permit TFA to double the number of active corps member teachers, and increase the communities they reach from 39 to 60.

The month of March is always National Women's History Month. This year's theme is Our History is Our Strength. The theme pays tribute to the millions of women who have taken action to help create a better world for the times in which they lived, as well as for future generations. It's a program of the national Women's History Project which this year is encouraging communities and institutions to honor women from their own communities, states, and organizations whose lives and work have served to inspire the strength that comes from knowing the stories of these determined women.

Issue: **Women's History Month: Asian University for Women**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 27, 2011

Description: For many women in rural Asia, access to education and advancement is out of reach. But Kamai Ahmad is trying to change that. Ahmad is an international attorney who recently founded the Asian University for Women. Based in Bangladesh, women from all across Southern Asia attend undergraduate and graduate programs. And some even arrange to come early for college prep classes.

In just a few short years, the Asian University for Women has made great strides towards becoming a premier educational institution for young women in Asia... and fulfilling its mission to educate a new generation of women to become role models and leaders in their own communities.

CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Women's History Month Commentary: Women's Colleges**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: Back in the U.S. recent surveys show that women are earning doctorate degrees in higher numbers than men. Advanced degrees can be extremely important in higher education, and upper level management.

The institutions of higher learning where these degrees are derived, is also very important. As prices continue to climb, students and parents are demanding they get more than a degree from today's colleges and universities.

Author and public speaker, Selena Rezvani, looks at the role of all-women colleges in this 21st century.

Issue: **National Women's History Month Profile: Dr. Shirley Ann Jackson**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 27, 2011

Description: As we continue our recognitions of Women's History Month, and honor the achievements of women, we learn about Dr. Shirley Ann Jackson. Dr. Jackson became the first African American, and first woman, to head the Nuclear Regulatory Commission. And now she leads a top research university. This is her story.

Issue: **Women's History Month: Tech Girls**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: This year's Women's History Month theme is "Our History is Our Strength." Our opening story today features young women who are making their history today as part of the annual TechGirlz program at the National Technical Institute for the Deaf.

TechGirlz, a weeklong camp for middle-school girls, enables them to use hands-on activities to make science, technology, engineering, and math subjects fun and interesting.

The girls use high-tech lab equipment to solve problems, learn the basics of web design, and even learn about roller coaster engineering, while visiting an amusement park.

Many of the girls say their favorite experience is building a personal computer to take home. For some, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing.

Issue: **National Women's History Month Profile: Dr. Rita Colwell**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: Speaking of the National Science Foundation as we just were, and as we continue our recognition of Women's History Month, our next profile is of a woman who directed the NSF for many years. I met Dr. Rita Colwell when she came here to our home studios several years ago. Dr. Colwell is now a Distinguished University Professor both at the University of Maryland College Park, and at Johns Hopkins University School of Public Health.

CATEGORY: MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Girls Education in Afghanistan**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 13, 2011

Description: During three decades of war, many in Afghanistan were deprived of a basic education, especially young girls. Now, these girls are young women, too old to go back to elementary school. World Vision Report visited a school in the Afghan capital that's giving these older girls and young women a chance to get the education they missed.

Issue: **National Women's History Month: Iraqi Mother Determined to Education Herself & Children**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 20, 2011

Description: While the eyes of the world are focused on current events and unrest in several locations in the Middle East, educators are determined to keep schools open for business.

In our final installment of our month-long recognition of Women's History Month, we hear next from this mother of four in Iraqi who is trying to keep her children in school while she also attend college.

CATEGORY: CRIME

Issue: **Attracting the Best Teachers, Locke High School Emblematic?**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: February 13, 2011

Description: Have you ever wondered what it would be like to work at, or attend a school in South Los Angeles? Well that's what our story is about today. And unfortunately it's a story that may sound all too familiar... being repeated in far too many other school districts around the U.S.

Locke High School opened in the mid 60s after the Watts riot. Locke was at first a symbol of hope. But now it's emblematic of a school crippled by a culture of poverty and the violence that breeds. It's become infamous for shootings, gang violence, and racial tensions between Hispanics and African Americans. During the last decade, Locke's academic performance index was the lowest in all of the Los Angeles Unified School District. Gang fights are rampant, enrollment is down, and not surprisingly, teacher turnover is high.

Into this place, which resembles a prison as much as a school, are dropped a group of "recruits" from Teach for America. A candid account of their experiences and efforts to improve the educational system at Locke High School are chronicled in the book, "Relentless Pursuit: A Year in the Trenches with Teach for America."

Issue: **President Obama Signs Executive Order to Renew and Enhance the White House Initiative on Educational Excellence for Hispanic Americans**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: December 5, 2010

Description: A national education summit was held not long ago in Washington, D.C. Its purpose – to find ways to increase educational access for Hispanic Americans, improve their lives, and help the US recapture the highest college graduation rate in the world by the end of this decade.

The forum was followed at the White House by the president signing an Executive Order to renew and enhance the White House initiative on educational excellence for Hispanic Americans.

Issue: **Immigrant Education**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: December 5, 2010

Description: Just one day after the president signed his Hispanic Education Executive Order, a report came out from the American Council on Education.

Titled, "Minorities in Higher Education", it points out that many of the educational problems of the nation's Hispanic population come from the challenges Hispanic immigrants face. And it cautions that failing to take the needs of such immigrants into account "might lead to unsustainable reforms or unrealistic expectations."

According to the Council's report, influxes of immigrants with weak educational backgrounds, has emerged as a major challenge to the nation's efforts to get a larger share of its population through college.

Well, not only Hispanic education, but immigrant education as a whole, is certainly on the minds of teachers and state and local school systems all around the country. When a community experiences a significant rise in the number of school children who do not speak English, it can impact the very core of that local school.

To learn more how this actually works in practice, we visit educators in upstate New York – the capital district in and around Albany. But this is one example of what's going on in communities all across this nation.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **School on Wheels**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: A study just out shows that joblessness among low income workers has reached a staggering 30%. So it comes as no surprise that the number of homeless people is rising too. And that, of course, includes children.

In just Los Angeles alone, there are thousands of homeless children. As their families shuffle between shelters, cars, and the streets, these young people struggle to stay in school.

A non-profit called, School on Wheels, helps homeless youth by bringing education to them, to help them learn their three R's, no matter where they are.

Issue: **The Academic Minute: The Development of Children's Brains**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: January 9, 2011

Description: This week's episode features Dr. Jane Couperus, Assistant Professor of Developmental Cognitive Neuroscience at Hampshire College.

The Academic Minute is hosted by Dr. Lynn Pasquerella, a celebrated philosopher and medical ethicist, and President of Mount Holyoke College.

Issue: **Schools for Working Children**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: February 6, 2011

Description: UNICEF estimates that some 250-million children work for a living in developing countries. It's calling the practice of child labor a violation of basic human rights. Many advocates strive to eliminate child labor completely, in particular, because work can keep children out of school. But in one neighborhood in Karachi, Pakistan, a group of young people are both working and going to school.

Issue: **Women's History Month: Tech Girls**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: March 6, 2011

Description: This year's Women's History Month theme is "Our History is Our Strength." Our opening story today features young women who are making their history today as part of the annual TechGirlz program at the National Technical Institute for the Deaf.

TechGirlz, a weeklong camp for middle-school girls, enables them to use hands-on activities to make science, technology, engineering, and math subjects fun and interesting.

The girls use high-tech lab equipment to solve problems, learn the basics of web design, and even learn about roller coaster engineering, while visiting an amusement park.

Many of the girls say their favorite experience is building a personal computer to take home. For some, it's the first time they're with other girls their age who are deaf or hard-of-hearing.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Pilot Pre-K Literacy Program**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: October 10, 2010

Description: In related news, numerous studies show the link between vocabulary and early literacy skills, and academic achievement. The problem nationwide is the increasingly large number of children who enter kindergarten lacking these literacy skills.

For example in Ohio, Kindergarten Readiness Assessment Literacy test results show 56% of Cincinnati public school children struggle with literacy skills. And, one-third of children entering kindergarten will require intensive intervention to be successful. This is especially true for children whose families are considered low-income. These are "at-risk" predominantly minority children.

This is why the University of Cincinnati (one of the nation's leading urban research institutes), Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center (one of the top five pediatric hospitals in the country), and the Children's Home of Cincinnati have partnered to form Ohio's School Readiness Collaborative, or (SRC).

The program is taking a three-tiered approach. Its goals are to reach children who are at risk of illiteracy, identify early learning issues, and provide intense learning support.

The evidence-based theories suggested by the Ohio School Readiness Collaborative are ready for testing. They're prepared to begin a 12-month pilot program that will test its illiteracy intervention model in up to 400 children who are preparing to enter Cincinnati public schools as kindergarteners.

Issue: **Character Matters: How to Help Our Children Develop Good Judgment, Integrity, and Other Essential Virtues**
Program: The Best of Our Knowledge
Date: November 21, 2010

Description: Teen and student suicides are getting an extraordinary amount of media attention this Fall.

The issue has reignited the campaign against bullying. And in fact, last month was National Anti-Bullying Month in the U.S.

Many educators believe bullying is a national crisis. According to Department of Education statistics, one in three school children from grades six through 10 are affected by bullying and harassment.

It has prompted more and more schools and school districts to enforce year-around codes of conduct. This then brings the issue of character education forefront and center.

TBOOK found one of the most highly regarded national authorities on character education at the State University of New York at Cortland. Dr. Thomas Lickona is a developmental psychologist and professor of education.

Dr. Lickona has specialized in this field for over 40-years. He's the author of the bestselling classic, "Educating for Character: How Our Schools Can Teach Respect and Responsibility." Another of his highly acclaimed books is "Character Matters: How to Help Our Children Develop Good Judgment, Integrity, and Other Essential Virtues."

Dr. Lickona directs the Center for the Fourth and Fifth Rs (respect and responsibility), and he served on the advisory council of the Character Education Partnership, a national coalition working to promote character development.

CATEGORY: YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Character Matters: How to Help Our Children Develop Good Judgment, Integrity, and Other Essential Virtues (Part Two)**

Program: The Best of Our Knowledge

Date: November 28, 2010

Description: Anti-bullying organizations were galvanized into action these past weeks after a Rutgers college student committed suicide.

Educators across the country are saying the increased suicide rate is demonstrating the need for more civility, especially when it comes to online privacy.

Many schools have already implemented rules of conduct. And many more schools will now attempt to enforce year-around conduct codes.

Character education has grown in popularity among educators and parents alike, though some research does question its effectiveness.

One of the most highly regarded national authorities on character education is Dr. Thomas Lickona, a developmental psychologist and professor of education at the State University of New York at Cortland.